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Central Radio Propagation Laboratory

IONOSPHERIC PREDICTIONS

for
August
1964

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U. S. DEPARTMENT of COMMERCE
National Bureau of Standards
Number 17/Issued May 1964



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Luther H. Hodges, Secretary

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
A. V. Astin, Director

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory
Ionospheric Predictions
for August 1964

[Formerly "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions," CRPL Series D.]

The CRPL Ionospheric Predictions are issued monthly as an aid in determining the best sky-wave frequencies over any transmission path, at any time of day, for average conditions for the month. Issued three months in advance, each issue provides tables

of numerical coefficients that define the functions describing the predicted worldwide distribution of f_0F2 and $M(3000)F2$ and maps for each even hour of universal time of $MUF(Zero)F2$ and $MUF(4000)F2$.

NOTE: Department of Defense personnel see back cover.

Use of funds for printing this publication approved by the Director of the Bureau of the Budget (June 19, 1961).

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National Bureau of Standards

The functions of the National Bureau of Standards are set forth in an Act of Congress, March 3, 1901, as amended. These include the development and maintenance of the national standards of measurement and the provision of means and methods for making measurements consistent with these standards; the determination of physical constants and properties of materials; the development of methods and instruments for testing materials, devices, and structures; advisory services to government agencies on scientific and tech-

nical problems; invention and development of devices to serve special needs of the Government; and the development of standard practices, codes, and specifications. The work includes basic and applied research, development, engineering, instrumentation, testing, evaluation, calibration services, and various consultation and information services. The Bureau also serves as the Federal technical research center in a number of specialized fields.

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory

The Central Radio Propagation Laboratory at Boulder, Colorado, is the central agency of the Federal Government for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information on propagation of radio waves at all frequencies along the surface of the earth, in the atmosphere, and in space, and performs scientific studies looking toward new techniques for the efficient use and conservation of the radio spectrum. To carry out this responsibility, the CRPL—

1. Acts as the central agency for the conduct of basic research on the nature of radio waves, the pertinent properties of the media through which radio waves are transmitted, the interaction of radio waves with those media, and on the nature of radio noise and interference effects. This includes compilation of reports by other foreign and domestic agencies conducting research in this field and furnishing advice to government and nongovernment groups conducting propagation research.

2. Performs studies of specific radio propagation mechanisms and performs scientific studies looking

toward the development of techniques for efficient use and conservation of the radiofrequency spectrum as part of its regular program or as requested by other government agencies. In an advisory capacity, coordinates studies in this area undertaken by other government agencies.

3. Furnishes advisory and consultative service on radio wave propagation, on radiofrequency utilization, and on radio systems problems to other organizations within the United States, public and private.

4. Prepares and issues predictions of radio wave propagation and noise conditions and warnings of disturbances in these conditions.

5. Acts as a central repository for data, reports, and information in the field of radio wave propagation.

6. Performs scientific liaison and exchanges data and information with other countries to advance knowledge of radio wave propagation and interference phenomena and spectrum conservation techniques, including that liaison required by international responsibilities and agreements.

Introduction

The "Central Radio Propagation Laboratory Ionospheric Predictions" is the successor to the former "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions," CRPL Series D. To make effective use of these predictions, National Bureau of Standards Handbook 90, "Handbook for CRPL Ionospheric Predictions Based on Numerical Methods of Mapping," should be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, price 40 cents. This Handbook includes required additional data, nomographs and graphical aids, as well as methods for the use of the predictions. The Handbook supersedes the obsolete NBS Circular 465.

The basic prediction appears in tables 1 and 2, presenting predicted coefficients for $foF2$ and $M(3000)F2$ defining the numerical map functions describing the predicted worldwide variation of these characteristics. With additional auxiliary information, these coefficients may be used as input data for electronic computer programs solving specific high frequency propagation problems. The basic equations, their interpretation, and methods of using the numerical maps are described in two papers by W. B. Jones and R. M. Gallet, "The Representation of Diurnal and Geographic Variations of Ionospheric Data by Numerical Methods," Volume 66D, Number 4, July-August 1962, pages 419-438, and "Methods for Applying Numerical Maps of Ionospheric Characteristics," Volume 66D, Number 6, November-December 1962, pages 649-662, both in the Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards, Section D. Radio Propagation. The predicted numerical map coefficients of tables 1 and 2 may be purchased in the form of a tested set of punched cards. Write to the Prediction Services Section, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado, to arrange for the purchase of the set of punched cards and for further information and assistance in the application of computer methods and numerical prediction maps to specific propagation problems.

The graphical prediction maps, derived from the basic prediction, are provided for those unable to make use of an electronic computer. Figures 1 to 12 present world maps of MUF (Zero) $F2$ and $MUF(4000)F2$ for each even hour of universal time. Figures 13 to 16 present the same predictions for hours 00 and 12 universal time for the North and South Polar areas. Predicted polar maps for each even hour of universal time may be obtained by special arrangements with the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory. Handbook 90 describes methods for including regular $E-F1$ propagation. Figure A is a graph of predicted and observed Zürich sunspot numbers which shows the recent trend of solar activity. Table A lists observed and predicted Zürich smoothed relative sunspot numbers and includes the sunspot number used for the current prediction.

Members of the U.S. Army, Navy, or Air Force desiring the Handbook and the Ionospheric Predictions should send requests to the proper service address; for the Navy: The Director, Naval Communications, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 20350; for the Air Force: Directorate of Command Control and Communications, Headquarters, United States Air Force, Washington, D.C., 20330. Attention: AFOCCAA. Army personnel should refer to the Handbook as TM-11-499 and to the monthly predictions as TB 11-499-(), predictions for the month of August 1964 being distributed in May 1964 and designated TB 11-499-(17), and should requisition these through normal publication channels.

Information concerning the theory of radio wave propagation and such important problems as absorption, field intensity, lowest useful high frequencies, etc., is given in National Bureau of Standards Circular 462, "Ionospheric Radio Propagation." A revised work is in preparation which will be announced in the Ionospheric Prediction series when available. Additional information about radio noise may be found in C.C.I.R. Report Number 65, "Revision of Atmospheric Noise Data," International Telecommunication Union, Geneva, 1957.

Reports to this Laboratory of experience with these predictions would be appreciated. Correspondence should be addressed to the Prediction Services Section, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado.

Table A

Observed and Predicted Zurich Smoothed Relative
Sunspot Numbers

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1952	43 (53)	42 (51)	39 (52)	36 (52)	34 (52)	32 (52)	31 (51)	29 (49)	28 (46)	28 (43)	27 (38)	26 (33)
1953	24 (30)	22 (29)	20 (27)	19 (24)	17 (22)	15 (21)	13 (20)	12 (18)	11 (18)	10 (17)	9 (16)	7 (15)
1954	6 (14)	6 (12)	4 (11)	3 (10)	4 (10)	4 (9)	5 (8)	7 (8)	8 (8)	8 (10)	10 (10)	12 (11)
1955	14 (12)	16 (14)	20 (14)	23 (13)	29 (16)	35 (18)	40 (22)	46 (27)	55 (30)	64 (31)	73 (35)	81 (42)
1956	89 (48)	98 (53)	109 (60)	119 (68)	127 (77)	137 (89)	146 (95)	150 (105)	151 (119)	156 (135)	160 (147)	164 (150)
1957	170 (150)	172 (150)	174 (150)	181 (150)	186 (150)	188 (150)	191 (150)	194 (150)	197 (150)	200 (150)	201 (150)	200 (150)
1958	199 (150)	201 (150)	201 (150)	197 (150)	191 (150)	187 (150)	185 (150)	185 (150)	184 (150)	182 (150)	181 (150)	180 (150)
1959	179 (150)	177 (150)	174 (150)	169 (150)	165 (146)	161 (143)	156 (141)	151 (142)	146 (141)	141 (139)	137 (137)	132 (137)
1960	129 (136)	125 (135)	122 (133)	120 (130)	117 (125)	114 (120)	109 (118)	102 (115)	98 (110)	93 (108)	88 (105)	84 (100)
1961	80 (100)	75 (90)	69 (90)	64 (90)	60 (85)	56 (85)	53 (80)	52 (75)	52 (70)	51 (70)	50 (65)	49 (60)
1962	45 (60)	42 (50)	40 (48)	39 (45)	39 (42)	38 (37)	37 (34)	35 (31)	33 (29)	31 (28)	30 (27)	30 (34)
1963	29 (31)	30 (28)	30 (26)	29 (25)	29 (25)	28 (25)	28 (23)	27 (21)	27 (20)	18 (18)	18 (18)	17 (17)
1964							(17)	(17)*				

Note: Final numbers are listed through June 1963, the succeeding values being based on provisional data. The predicted numbers are in parentheses.

* Number used for predictions in this issue.

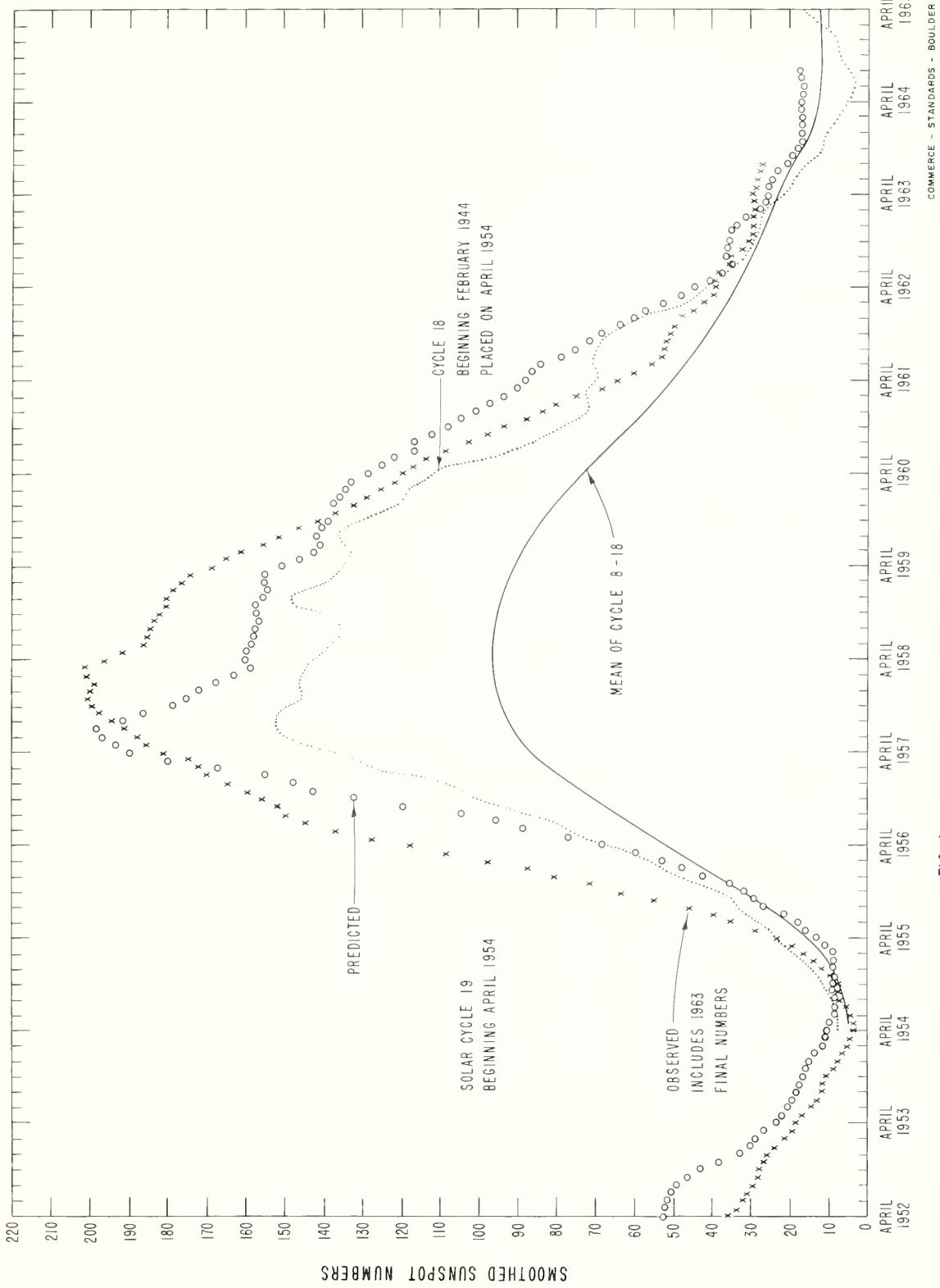


FIG. A. PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

TABLE I

TIME VARIATION

Harmonic	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$\frac{K}{S}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	6.1843398E 00	1.7447603E 00	1.9308775E 00	-6.4069406E-01	1.4621427E-01	-3.5627649E-01	-4.1476753E-01	2.5165537E-01	-1.0470709E-01
1	1.210933E 00	1.6572278E 00	-1.193045E 00	1.280510E 00	-1.261922E 00	3.7878165E 00	2.9170765F-01	1.765688E-01	4.637179E-01
2	-7.686819E 00	-4.305954E 00	6.61226E 00	-2.233114E 00	1.355289E 00	-4.533921E 00	-1.7233921E 00	-1.9624949E 00	-1.236381E 00
3	6.766485E 00	4.656481E 00	-2.470502E 00	1.355289E 00	-4.533921E 00	4.2295547E 00	-1.236381E 00	-1.9624949E 00	-1.236381E 00
4	1.313416E 01	-5.016566E 01	-1.3454036E 01	-4.019307E 01	1.7161665E 01	1.491022E 01	6.9430515E-01	-1.163535E 01	-2.306929E 01
5	-5.017479E 01	-7.115653E 01	-7.612677E 01	1.4505088E 01	6.39430515E-01	-2.0474315E 01	-1.163535E 01	-1.0762316E 01	-1.0762316E 01
6	-2.332046E 01	1.992923E 01	-7.017848E 01	2.561775F 01	8.716296E 01	-6.39430515E-01	-2.0474315E 01	-1.0762316E 01	-1.0762316E 01
7	1.2530946E 02	1.976887E 02	3.085565E 02	1.2956537E 02	5.1621966E 02	1.183209E 01	6.181608E 01	6.181608E 01	3.4471195E 01
8	2.493056E 02	-1.231669E 02	-2.1226205E 02	-3.047776E 02	6.1603298E 01	-2.075855E 01	-4.9875656E 01	-2.086556E 01	-2.086556E 01
9	-1.049015E 02	1.767452E 02	5.1767452E 02	1.057767E 02	1.767452E 02	-9.049088E 01	-2.493085E 01	-2.493085E 01	-9.2721493E 01
10	4.554995E 01	1.931349E 01	7.938444E 01	1.0843206E 01	2.459868E 01	-1.767452E 02	-1.8049088E 01	-1.8049088E 01	1.4536432E 01
11	6.564375E 01	-7.644757E 01	-2.5617266E 01	-2.5617266E 01	5.4729316E 01	-1.767452E 01	-1.767452E 01	-1.767452E 01	-2.825032E 01
12									
I	1.21177976E-02	1.894306E-02	1.2950206E-01	-2.1173739E-01	4.3283907E-02	2.0080379E-02	4.455951E-02	3.776104E-03	3.776104E-03
13	6.23770712E-01	-7.732384E-01	6.4376953E-01	1.17674947E-01	1.17674947E-01	-5.1731656E-02	-1.5455905E-02	7.2624646E-02	8.455707E-02
14	-2.3770712E-01	4.13234E-01	-1.679309E-01	-1.679309E-01	-1.455881E-01	-1.23237297E 00	-9.6181706E-01	-1.3454538E-01	-5.3404645E-01
15	1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00	-1.394353E 00
16	-8.477042E 00	1.7620730E 01	-3.079230E 01	-2.1201947E 00	-2.1201947E 00	-8.477042E 00	-8.477042E 00	-8.477042E 00	-8.477042E 00
17	1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01
18	-1.3920730E 01	1.313149E 01	7.938444E 01	1.057767E 02	1.057767E 02	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01
19	1.313149E 01	4.796132E 01	4.796132E 01	4.796132E 01	4.796132E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01
20	6.1109308E 02	4.3115327E 02	4.3115327E 02	4.3115327E 02	4.3115327E 02	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01	-1.3920730E 01
21	1.3164378E 02	0.1265815E 02	4.6624525E 01	2.2664354E 01	5.49454576E 01	6.11760214E 00	-5.5111473E 00	-2.815222E 00	-2.2688044E 00
22	-9.0178436E 01	1.0178436E 01	1.0178436E 01	1.0178436E 01	1.0178436E 01	-6.7442622E 00	-6.7442622E 00	-6.7442622E 00	-6.7442622E 00
23	-3.5333709E 02	-2.6116004E 02	-2.4213647E 02	-3.079230E 02	-9.1885532E 01	-3.059895E 01	-2.4343705E 01	-3.8895170E 01	-4.1737204E 01
24	5.0161619E 02	-6.515089E 02	-6.515089E 02	-6.515089E 02	-6.515089E 02	-6.4621436E 02	-6.4621436E 02	-5.6262119E 02	-5.6262119E 02
25	-5.2519422E 02	-6.61607E 02	-6.61607E 02	-6.61607E 02	-6.61607E 02	-2.0755927E 02	-2.0755927E 02	-2.4930888E 02	-2.4930888E 02
26	5.2519422E 02	1.6212441E 02	1.6212441E 02	1.6212441E 02	1.6212441E 02	-1.3634337E 02	-1.3634337E 02	-2.1832071E 02	-2.1832071E 02
27	8.3437071E 02	5.767808E 02	6.61607E 02	2.3962555E 02	2.3962555E 02	-2.9840798E 01	-2.9840798E 01	-1.0213232E 01	-1.0213232E 01
28	8.3437071E 02	4.796132E 02	6.61607E 02	2.3962555E 02	2.3962555E 02	-2.9840798E 01	-2.9840798E 01	-1.0213232E 01	-1.0213232E 01
29	1.0518516E 02	0.10518516E 02	4.6624525E 01	2.2664354E 01	5.49454576E 01	6.11760214E 00	-5.5111473E 00	-2.815222E 00	-2.2688044E 00
30	9.5204935E 02	5.4462847E 02	5.4462847E 02	1.76409545E 02	1.76409545E 02	-1.3764881E 01	-1.3764881E 01	-1.3764881E 01	-1.3764881E 01
31	-2.371212E 02	2.1116846E 02	3.879487E 02	-3.879487E 02	-3.879487E 02	-6.2970597E 02	-6.2970597E 02	-1.7651216E 02	-1.7651216E 02
32	-8.6502847E 02	5.4667613E 02	1.7846479E 02	-1.7846479E 02	-1.7846479E 02	-6.4626113E 02	-6.4626113E 02	-1.0397255E 02	-1.0397255E 02
33	-8.0488484E 03	-5.0545025E 02	1.7846479E 02	-1.7846479E 02	-1.7846479E 02	-6.4626113E 02	-6.4626113E 02	-1.0397255E 02	-1.0397255E 02
34	-8.16196793E 02	-5.1650232E 02	-5.1650232E 02	-5.1650232E 02	-5.1650232E 02	-6.365928E 02	-6.365928E 02	-1.0397255E 02	-1.0397255E 02
35	8.2553338E 02	1.9292670E 02	2.6144441E 02	3.1644441E 02	3.1644441E 02	-6.7884925E 02	-6.7884925E 02	-1.21832016E 01	-1.21832016E 01
36	3.5280195E 02	1.9292670E 02	2.6144441E 02	3.1644441E 02	3.1644441E 02	-6.7884925E 02	-6.7884925E 02	-1.21832016E 01	-1.21832016E 01
37	3.5280195E 02	1.7010551E 02	2.8578842E 01	4.3819618E 01	4.3819618E 01	-1.21832016E 01	-1.21832016E 01	-2.3323325E 01	-2.3323325E 01
38									

GEOGRAPHICAL VARIATION

GEODETIC VARIATION

GEOMETRICAL VARIATION

Harmonic	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
$\frac{K}{S}$	0	1.1307505E-01	1.55171364E-01	-1.2171271E-01	-1.66184939E-01	-2.0866415E-02	-3.6823336E-02	-6.0422324E-02	-9.338100E-03	-1.9114057E-02	-2.4545819E-02	-3.257091E-02
I	0	-1.4770371E-01	-1.3339323E-01	-2.0866415E-02	-2.31705848E-01	-2.7150848E-01	-3.1567247E-01	-3.6953437E-01	-4.2363813E-01	-4.8348748E-01	-5.4301512E-01	-5.9663616E-01
1	2	-3.3453151E-01	-3.2359553E-01	-2.2171271E-01	-1.66184939E-01	-1.3339323E-01	-1.2171271E-01	-1.1290529E-01	-1.0739239E-01	-1.0151515E-01	-9.3195524E-02	-8.1434545E-02
2	3.3270510E-01	2.3205227E-01	1.70112119E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01
3	4	2.3205227E-01	1.70112119E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01
4												
III	0	-5.998452E-01	-1.16052714E-01	7.05101771E-01	1.16052714E-01	2.4603813E 00	-1.03239893E 01	-1.03239893E 01	-9.330888E-01	-5.8915962E-01	-5.8915962E-01	-1.4515050E-01
1	2	-5.5626345E-01	-6.5626345E-01	3.4076764E-02	3.4076764E-02	-6.07303839E-03						
2	3.3270510E-01	2.3205227E-01	1.70112119E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01
3	4	2.3205227E-01	1.70112119E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01	-1.0973928E-01
4												

I - Main latitudinal variation. Mixed latitudinal and longitudinal variation: II - First order in longitude, III - Second order in longitude, IV - First order in latitude, V - Second order in latitude, VI - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: VII - First order in longitude, VIII - Second order in longitude, IX - First order in latitude, X - Second order in latitude, XI - First order in longitude, XII - Second order in longitude, XIII - First order in latitude, XIV - Second order in latitude, XV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XVI - First order in longitude, XVII - Second order in longitude, XVIII - First order in latitude, XIX - Second order in latitude, XX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXVI - First order in longitude, XXVII - Second order in longitude, XXVIII - First order in latitude, XXIX - Second order in latitude, XXX - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation: XXI - First order in longitude, XXII - Second order in longitude, XXIII - First order in latitude, XXIV - Second order in latitude, XXV - First order in longitude and longitudinal variation

TABLE 2

TIME VARIATION

Harmonic	0		1		2		3		4		5		6	
	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S
I	0	3.0151307E-00	-1.2534418E-01	-2.5861804E-01	-2.7398260E-02	-1.1125979E-01	2.189236F-02	-3.7625548E-03						
	1	-5.4934437E-01	-1.3903764E-01	-3.4475545E-01	-6.1930191E-01	-6.1930191E-01	-0.1582172E-01	7.3278213E-02						
	2	1.8894099E-00	9.3596407E-01	2.6382034E-00	1.2835444E-01	-4.1410339E-01	-5.2034497E-01	-2.784781E-01						
	3	2.1266885E-00	4.8835698E-01	8.0330604E-00	-9.4217874E-01	-9.038777E-01	-3.8916093E-01	-3.163015E-01						
	4	-5.8396695E-00	-2.31126462E-00	-6.9112032E-00	2.4054165E-00	1.9557813E-00	6.2163628E-01	6.790600E-01						
	5	-3.4186546E-00	-4.1568414E-01	-1.8768544E-00	1.6683770E-00	-4.6789086E-00	5.6368920E-01	6.790600E-01						
	6	6.487422E-00	2.5535478E-00	7.4576581E-00	1.6020899E-00	-3.7006882E-00	-2.6734293E-01	-3.6447056E-01						
	7	1.8079005E-00	9.8083515E-02	9.3134985E-01	-8.5890524E-01	2.2515048E-00	-2.7324293E-01	-4.0371004E-01						
	8	-2.4888639E-00	-1.0413850E-00	-2.9601714E-00	-7.8766449E-01	1.7333184E-00	1.2306927E-00	1.7478493E-02						
II	9	1.4980735E-02	7.0362478E-03	4.3335888E-02	-3.4948801E-02	4.1802807E-03	1.6201783E-02	-6.2226968E-03						
	10	9.6998891E-02	4.7121706E-02	7.4846627E-02	-5.2385387E-02	8.1225983E-02	-5.2352490E-02	-5.881519E-02						
	11	1.5994440E-01	-6.1213404E-01	1.5960182E-01	1.09898106E-02	2.0197557E-02	-4.5319420E-02	-3.881519E-02						
	12	-5.2910379E-01	-3.25117987E-01	-9.3485886E-01	-1.15817276E-02	-8.4725314E-02	1.5315195E-01	1.978488E-01						
	13	-1.0304664E-00	-2.66717357E-01	6.1930603E-01	4.7119306E-01	-3.2429731E-01	-1.5297586E-01	-1.5297586E-01						
	14	-1.1304664E-00	-8.1989986E-01	-6.9378189E-02	6.8481017E-01	-1.8240093E-00	8.2509475E-02	7.5102203E-02						
	15	-1.3467724E-00	4.50217885E-01	-6.0028578E-01	-8.268835E-02	2.7088207E-01	8.5110846E-02	2.5233705E-01						
	16	3.7751515E-00	1.2247949E-00	-2.4923996E-01	3.4083215E-01	-3.4083215E-01	-1.1481610E-00	-1.1481610E-00						
	17	7.8490379E-01	1.7863174E-00	3.64466420E-00	-2.2104112E-00	1.6102918E-00	4.6102918E-00	4.6102918E-00						
	18	3.0456927E-00	3.7496607E-00	-1.7294010E-00	-2.8798410E-00	7.1282127E-00	-2.3972695E-01	-1.0262097E-00						
	19	2.0573525E-00	-3.2817295E-00	0.0	2.1810477E-02	-1.0511321E-00	3.2451348E-01	-4.536490E-01						
	20	-6.2689470E-00	-3.46555672E-00	-9.1431919E-00	8.9126726E-01	-4.6958563E-01	2.4978641E-00	1.8261140E-00						
	21	-5.6703155E-01	-3.7971631E-00	-4.56463033E-00	3.5098505E-00	-2.1580267E-00	-3.9118610E-01	-1.3571662E-00						
	22	-2.55392474E-00	-6.403212E-00	5.211514E-00	4.584607E-00	-1.07392526E-01	2.5624588E-01	2.1618701E-00						
	23	-1.2273603E-00	8.4326696E-01	-1.1829408E-01	5.959105E-02	9.1633779E-01	-3.6956308E-01	-1.7861410E-01						
	24	3.3807558E-00	2.0346687E-00	4.7756156E-00	-6.9324502E-01	2.2664683E-01	-1.6799971E-00	-9.4886100E-01						
	25	1.3122860E-01	2.4882020E-00	2.20646485E-00	-1.8314600E-00	1.5048401E-00	-2.9873533E-02	4.6436900E-01						
	26	3.2645362E-01	3.5599796E-00	-2.8893461E-00	-2.3563876E-00	5.2814578E-00	-7.3102164E-02	-1.2583549E-00						
III	27	-2.8939878E-03	-1.8112776E-02	1.5219374E-02	-2.1698030E-02	5.1434256E-03	-4.4176655E-04	-8.8829310E-03						
	28	-2.0598166E-03	-9.1957166E-03	1.195723E-02	-1.2755371E-02	-1.2755371E-02	3.8315205E-04	2.44943E-03						
	29	-1.4204415E-01	-1.0820169E-01	-1.2755371E-01	1.0709111E-02	1.0709111E-02	-3.1042217E-02	-3.1042217E-02						
	30	1.10281799E-01	-5.2673899E-02	-2.8002308E-02	4.2806308E-02	4.2806308E-02	1.4001915E-02	1.4001915E-02						
	31	-3.01912975E-02	4.61841642E-02	3.8481642E-02	1.30446515E-01	1.30446515E-01	1.6846748E-02	1.6846748E-02						
	32	-2.3258054E-02	2.1751131E-01	-1.6596618E-01	5.0802625E-02	5.0802625E-02	-1.3349585E-02	-1.3349585E-02						
	33	2.91995288E-01	2.1922485E-01	4.94859377E-03	-6.0234414E-02	-6.0234414E-02	1.0393880E-01	1.0393880E-01						
	34	-3.17670782E-01	2.1571910E-01	2.1571910E-01	-3.3973611E-03	-3.3973611E-03	-2.4289807E-02	-2.4289807E-02						
	35													
	36													

GEOGRAPHICAL VARIATION

Harmonic	4		5		6	
	K	S	K	S	K	S
I	0	3.5074923E-02	2.0060577E-03	4.3223197E-03	2.8975351E-02	-1.1590486E-02
	1	3.5273195E-03	3.4718229E-02	-3.51669415E-02	-1.582664E-02	3.8048451E-02
	2	-4.6600144E-02	-5.0329212E-03	6.6118475E-04	-3.5003443E-02	-2.588284E-02
	3	-1.1760941E-03	-2.6267028E-02	2.9777813E-02	1.1768475E-02	2.0582519E-02

I - Main latitudinal variation. Mixed latitudinal and longitudinal variation. II - First order in longitude, III - Second order in longitude. Notation: For each entry the number given by the first eight digits and sign is multiplied by the power of ten defined by the last two digits and sign.

PREDICTED COEFFICIENTS D_{SK} DEFINING THE FUNCTION $\Gamma(\lambda, \theta, t)$ FOR MONTHLY MEDIAN M(3000)F2 AUGUST 1964

AUGUST 1964 UT = 00

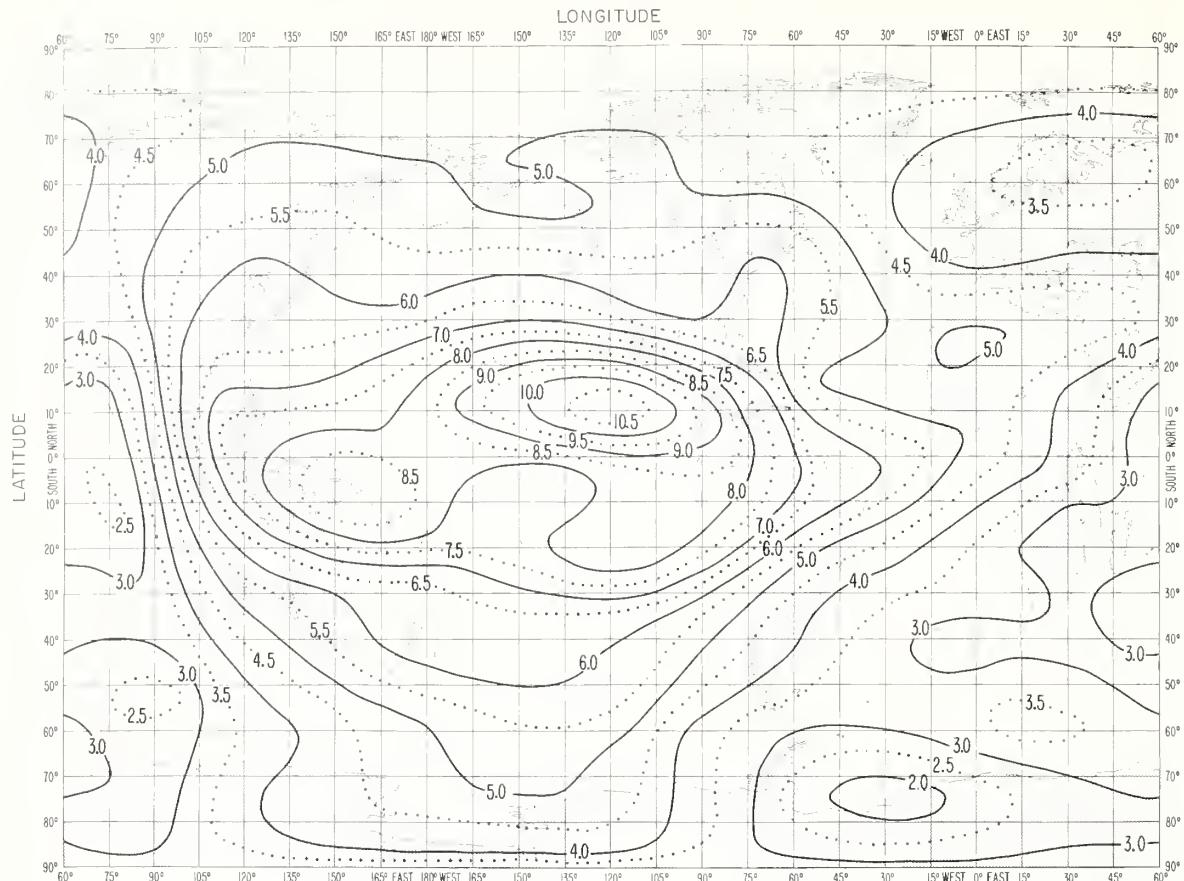


FIG 1A PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

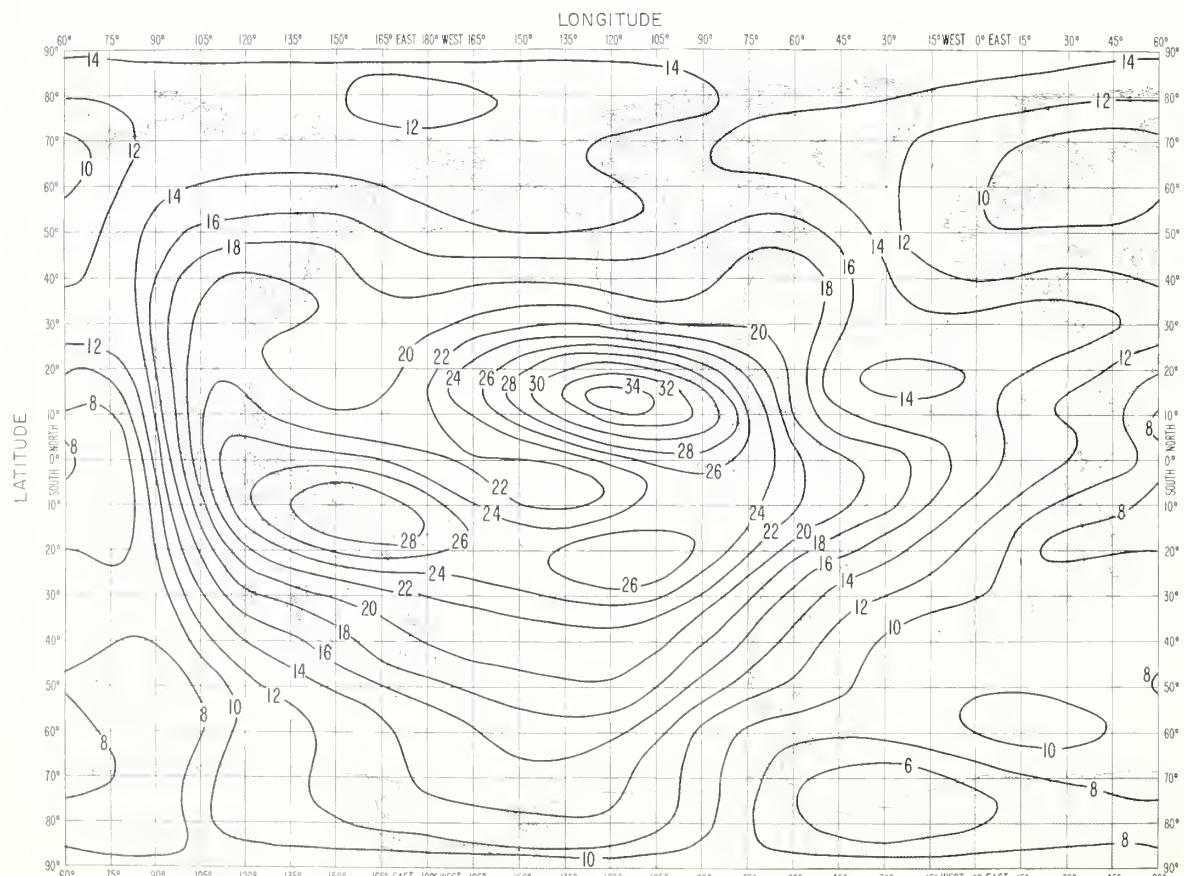
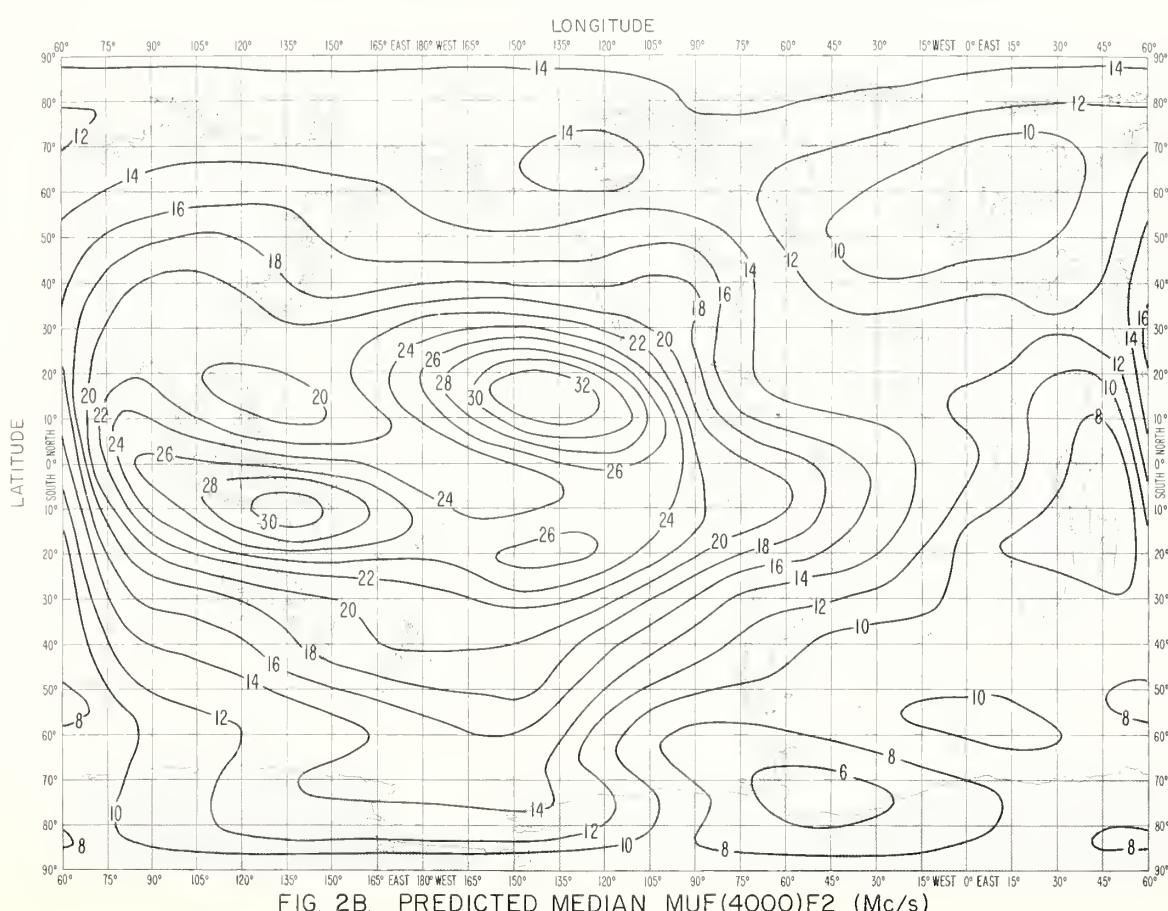
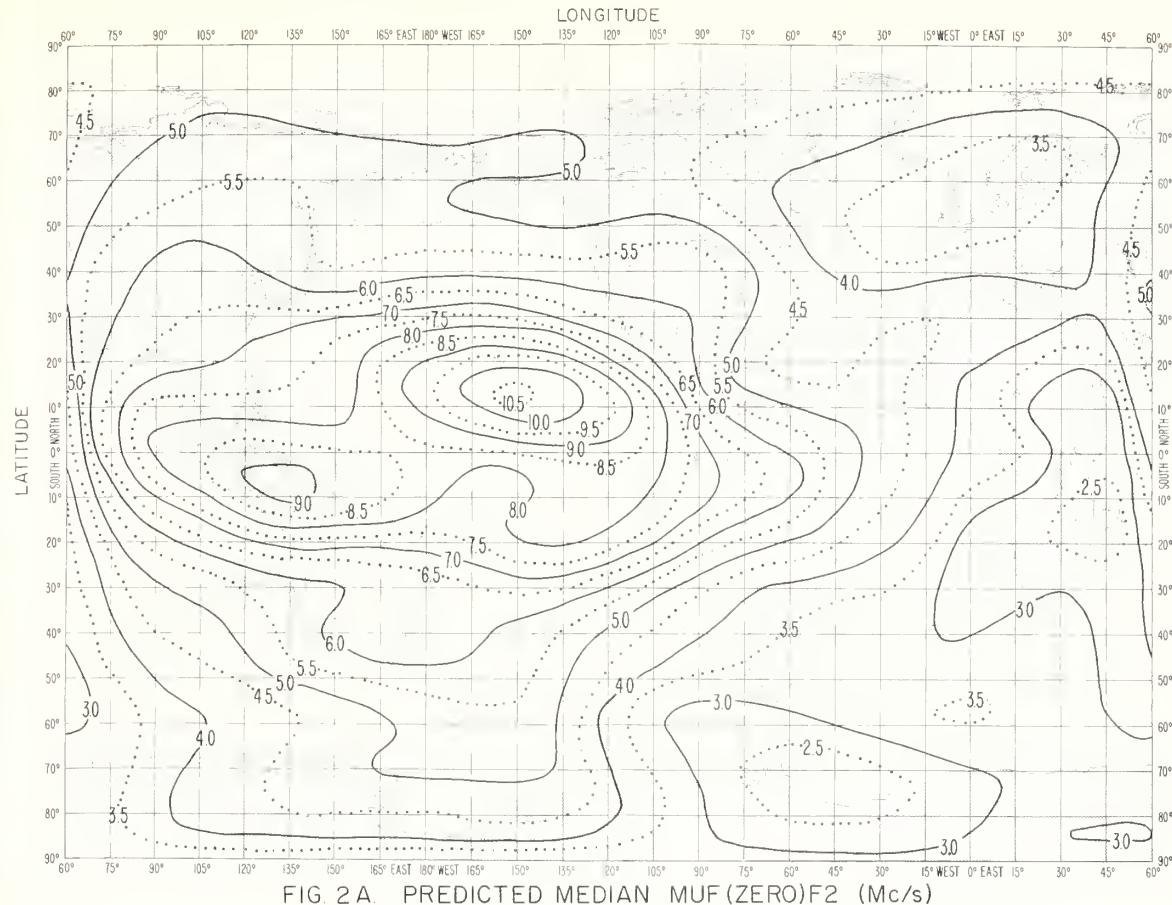


FIG. 1B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT=02



AUGUST 1964 UT=04

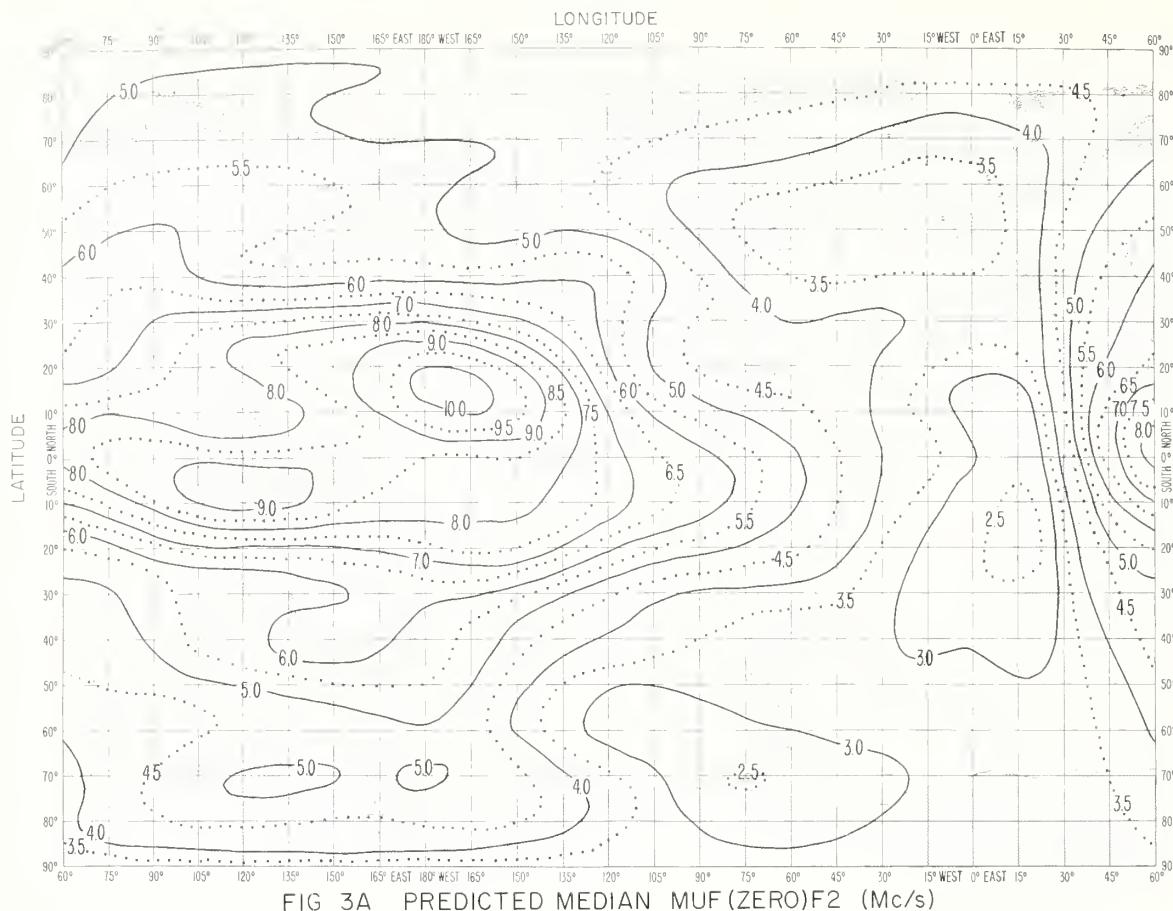


FIG 3A PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

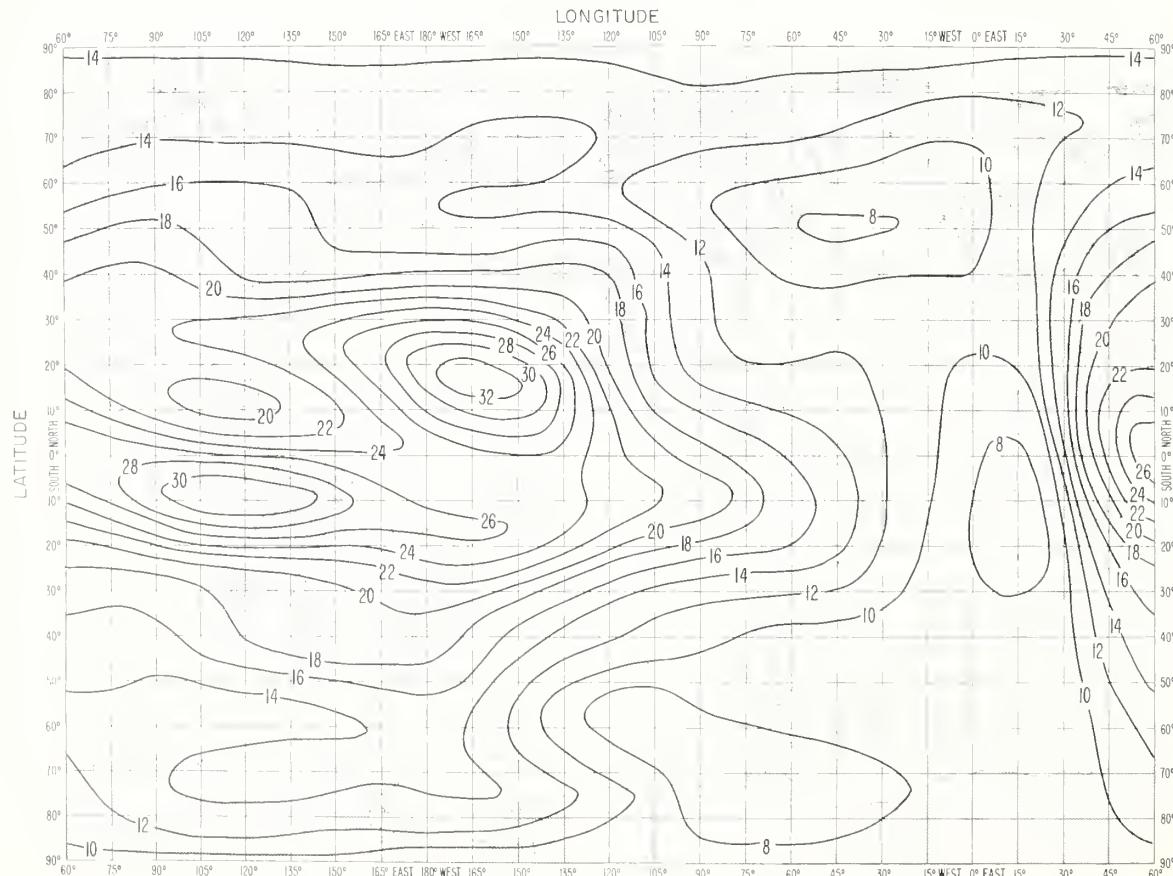


FIG. 3B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

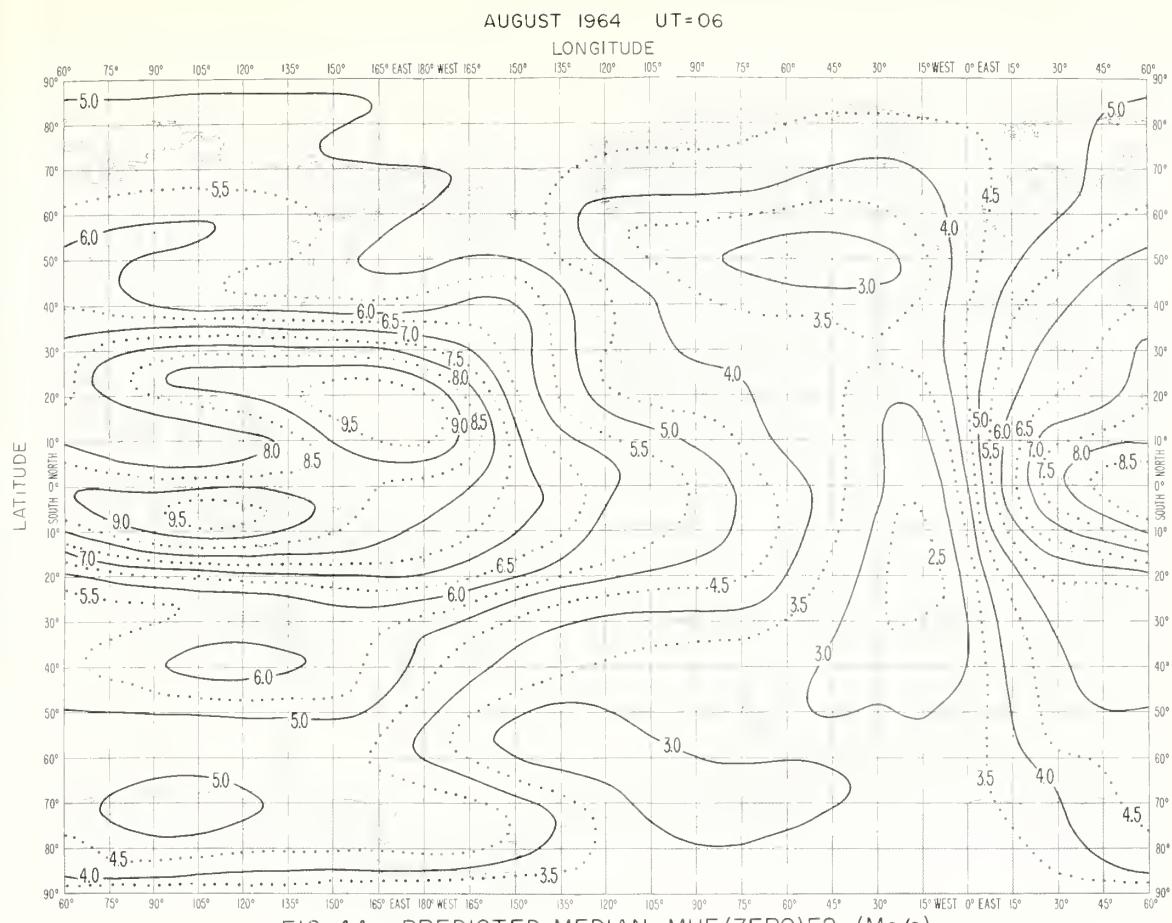


FIG 4A PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

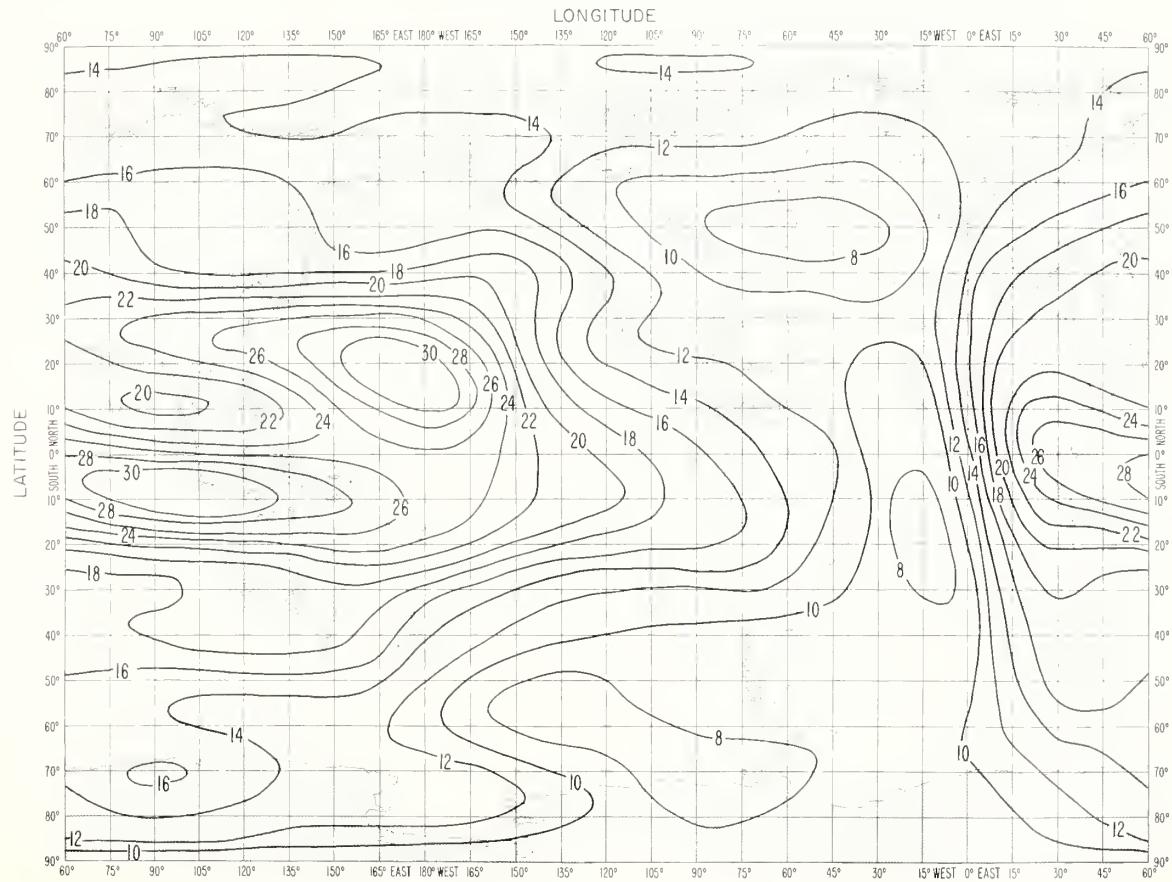
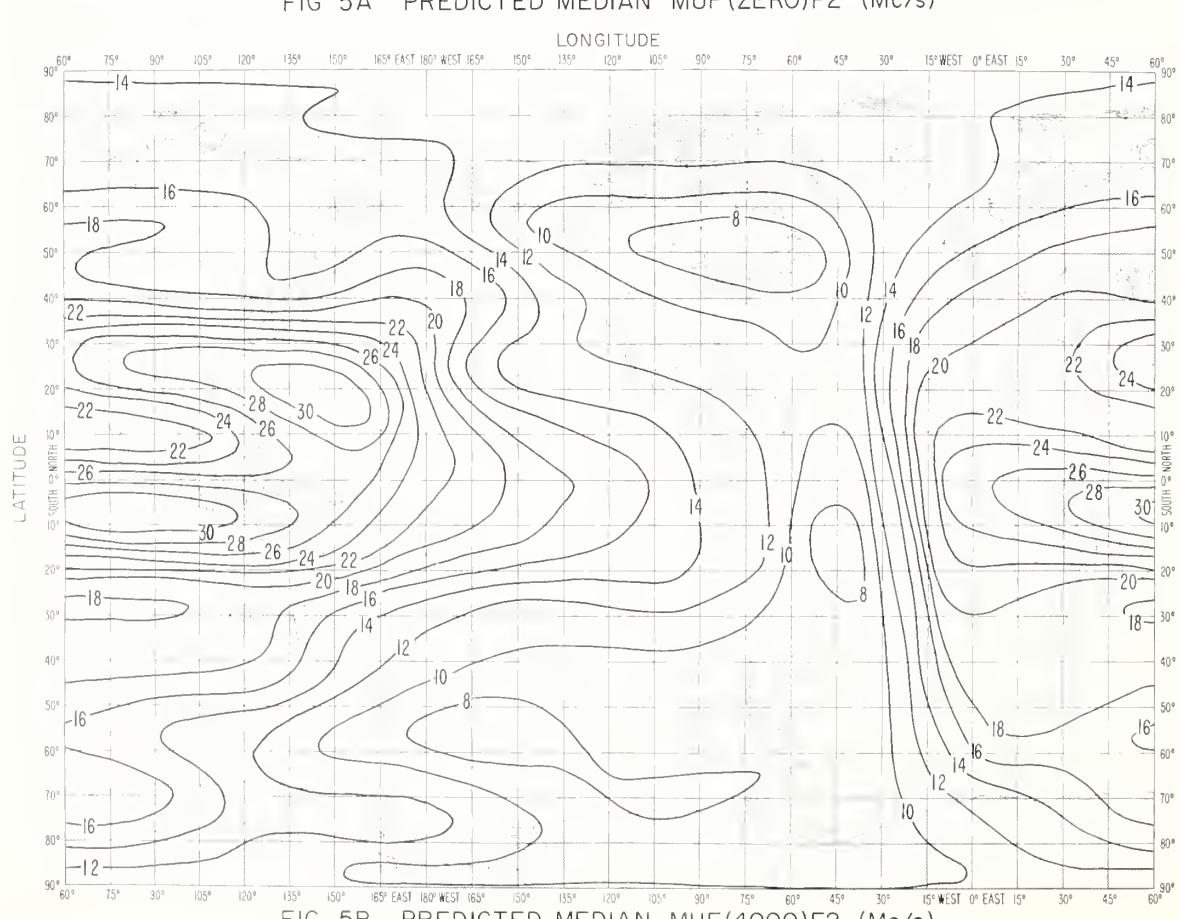
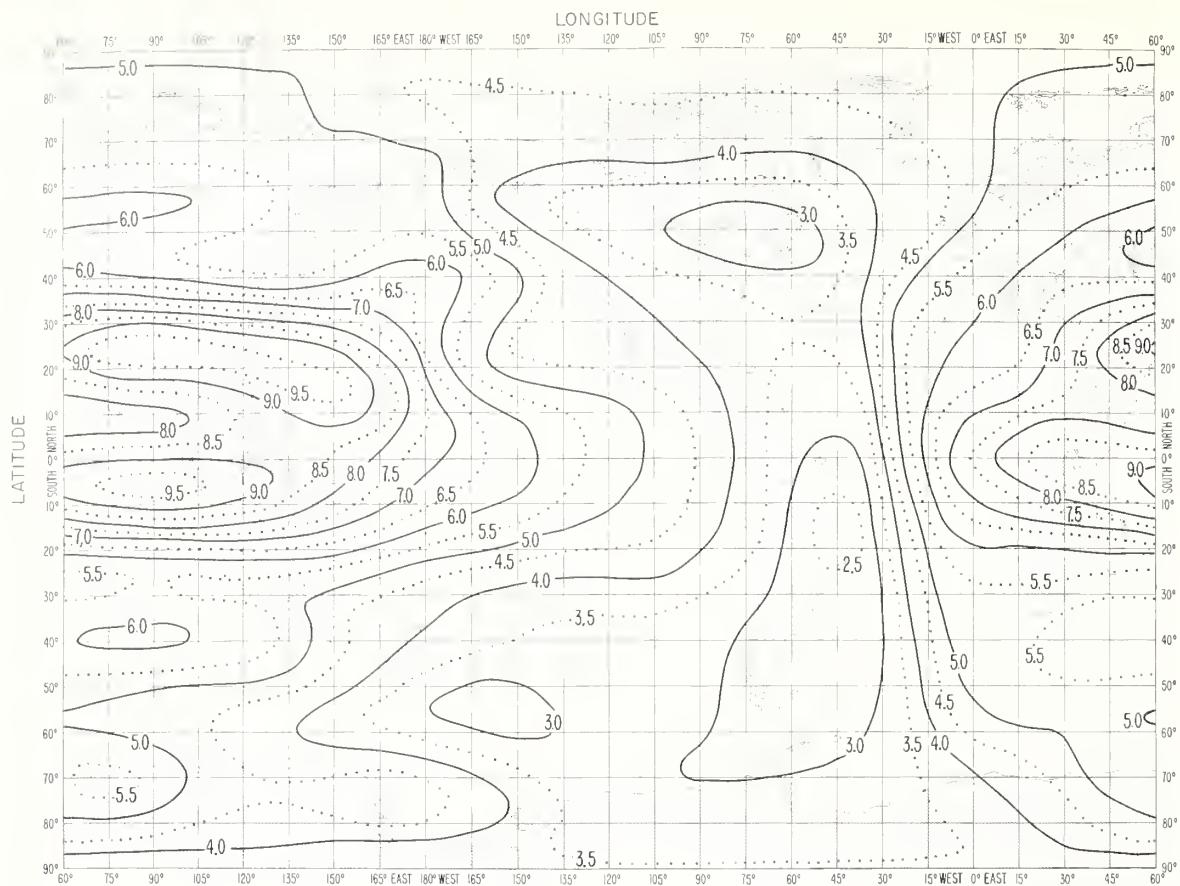


FIG. 4B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 08



AUGUST 1964 UT = 10

LONGITUDE

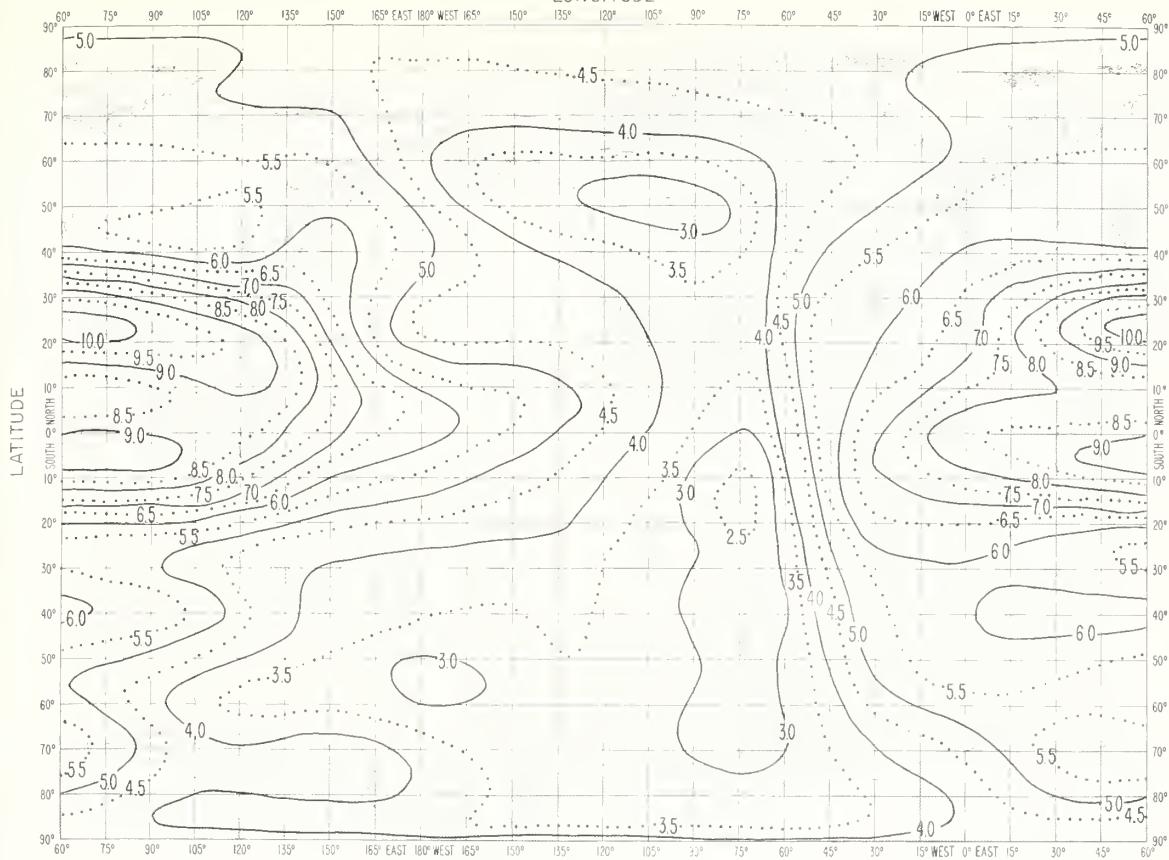


FIG 6A PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

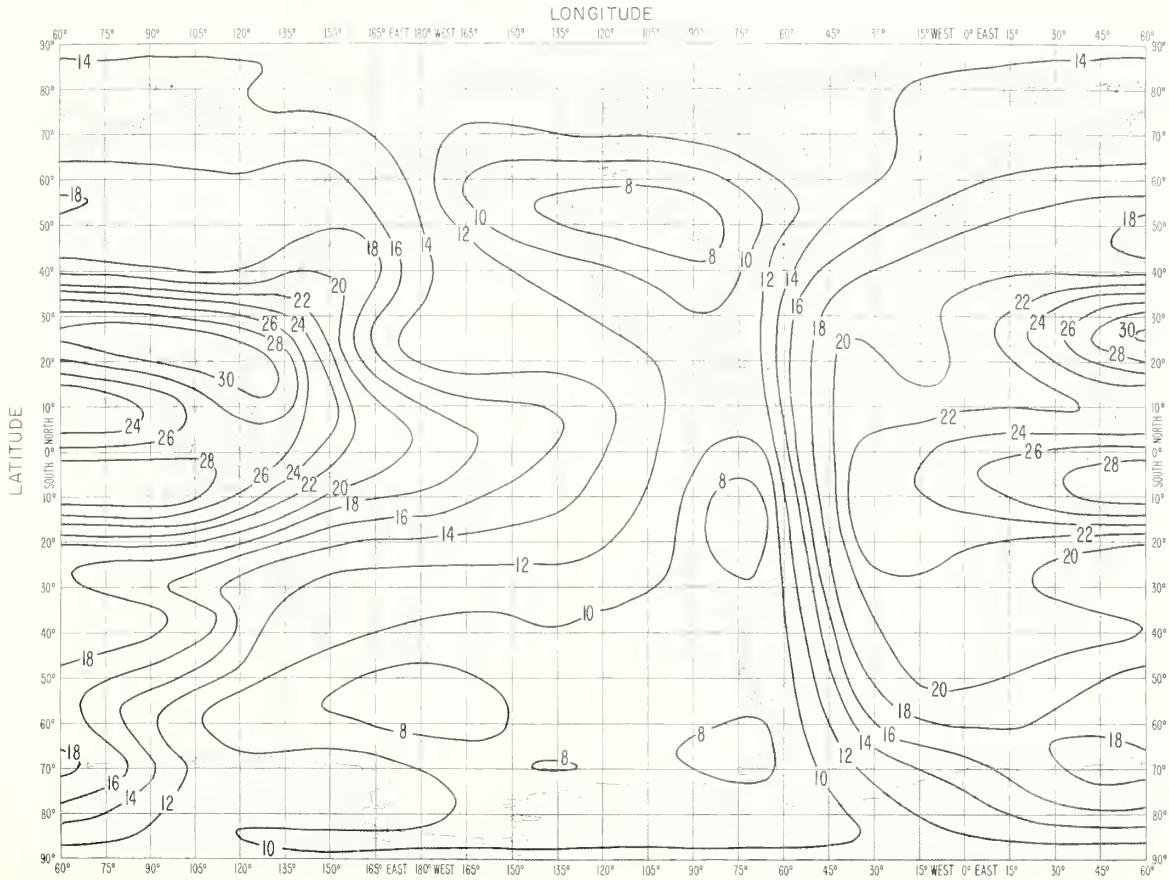


FIG 6B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 12

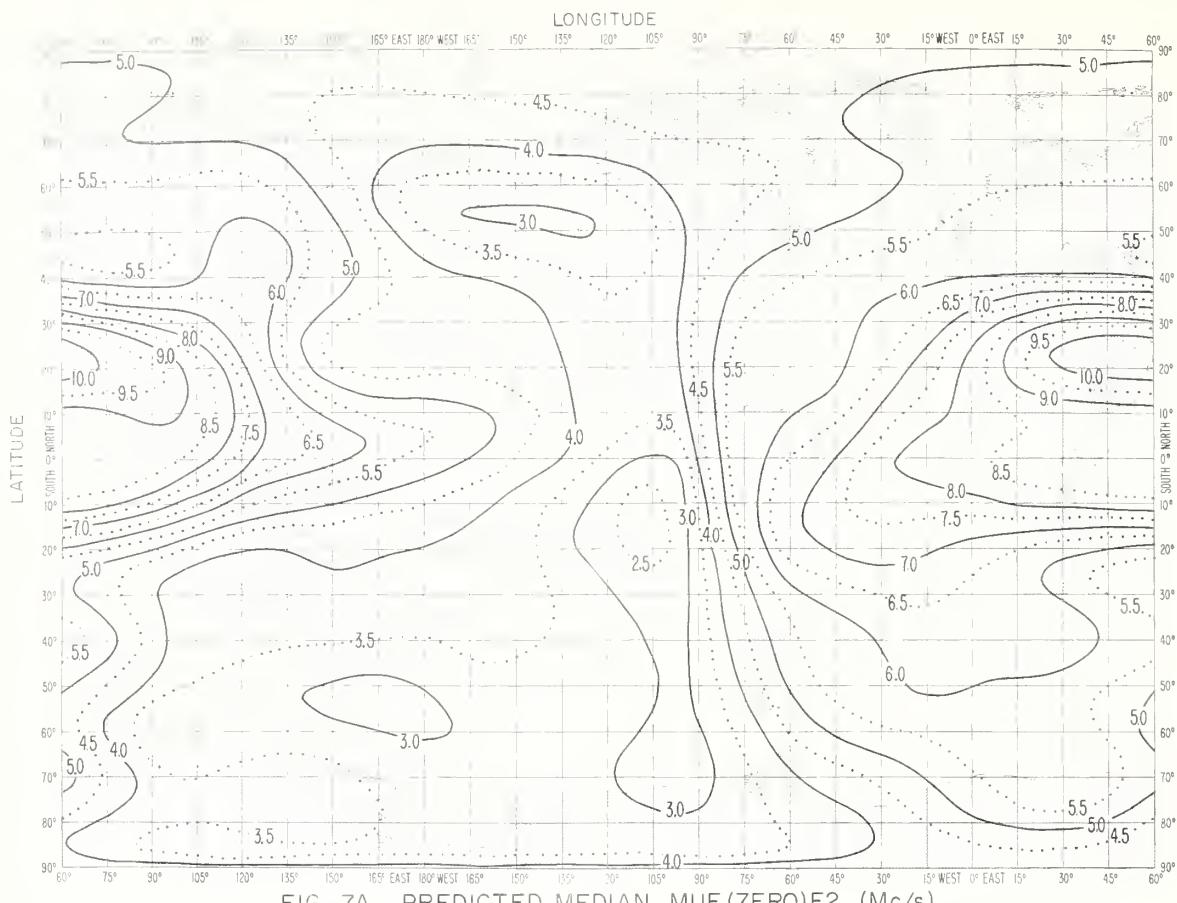


FIG 7A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO) F2 (Mc/s)

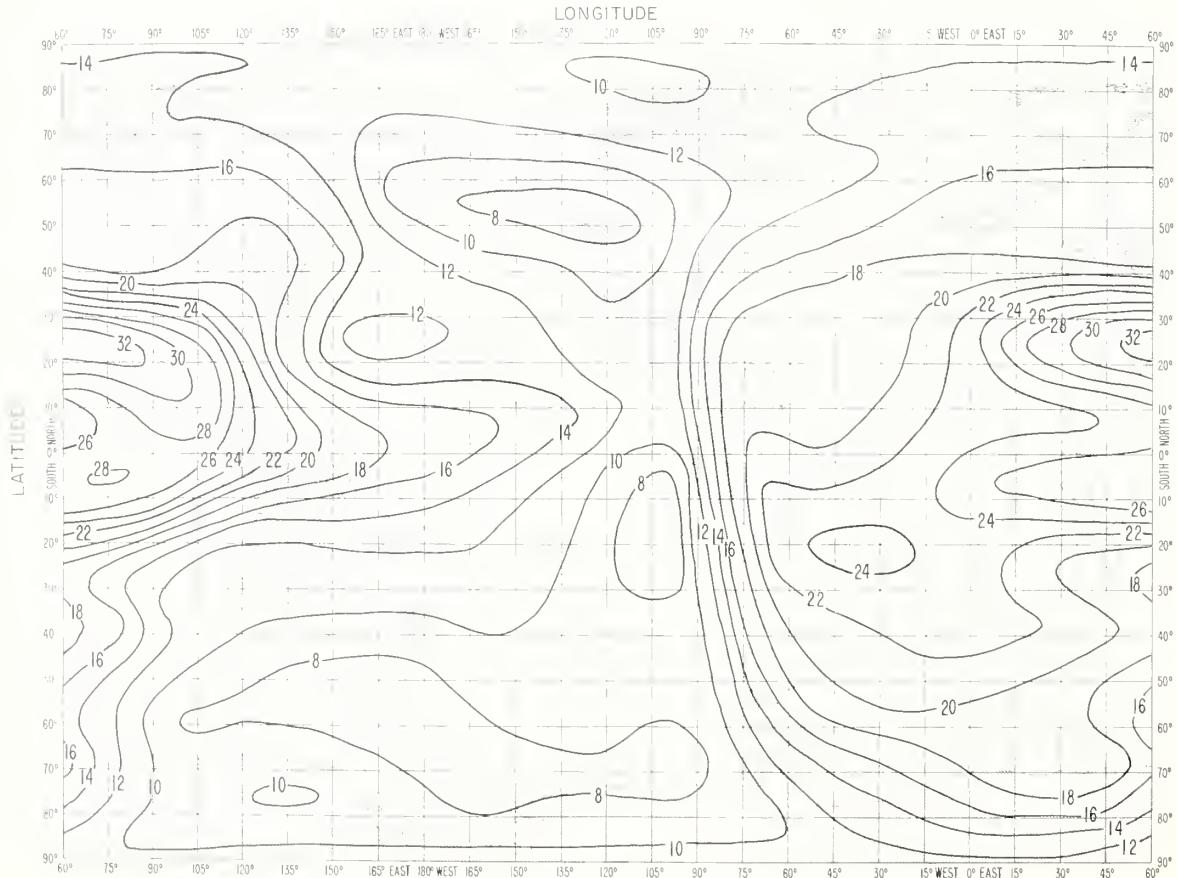


FIG. 7B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 14

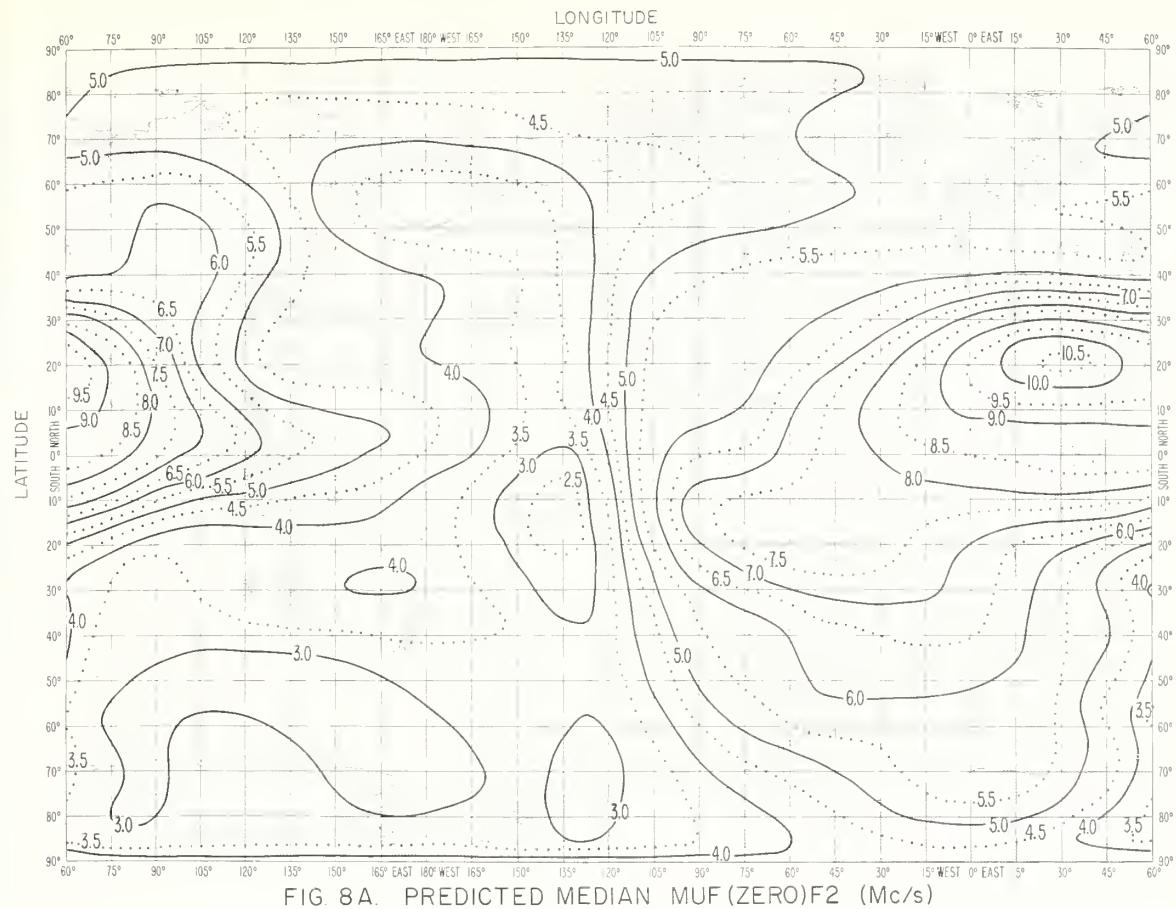


FIG. 8A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

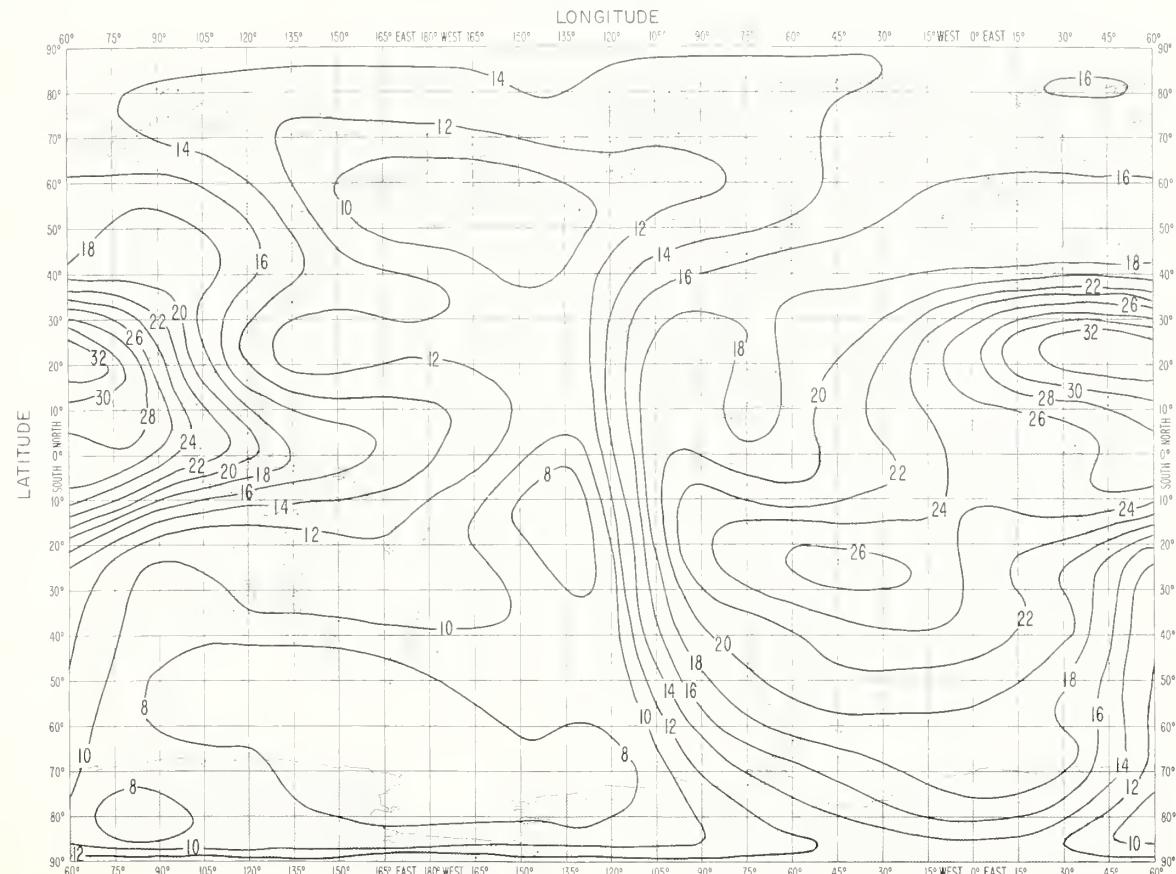


FIG. 8B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 16

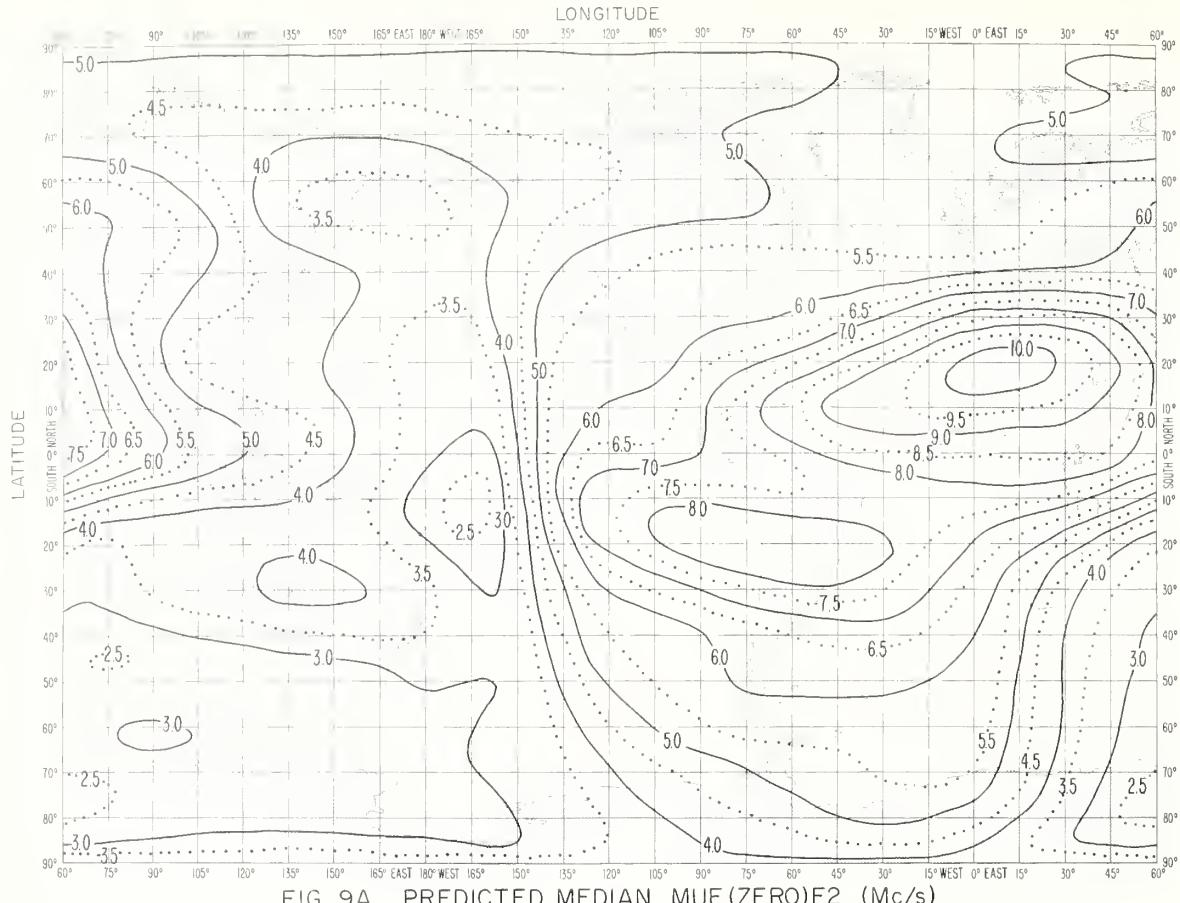


FIG. 9A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

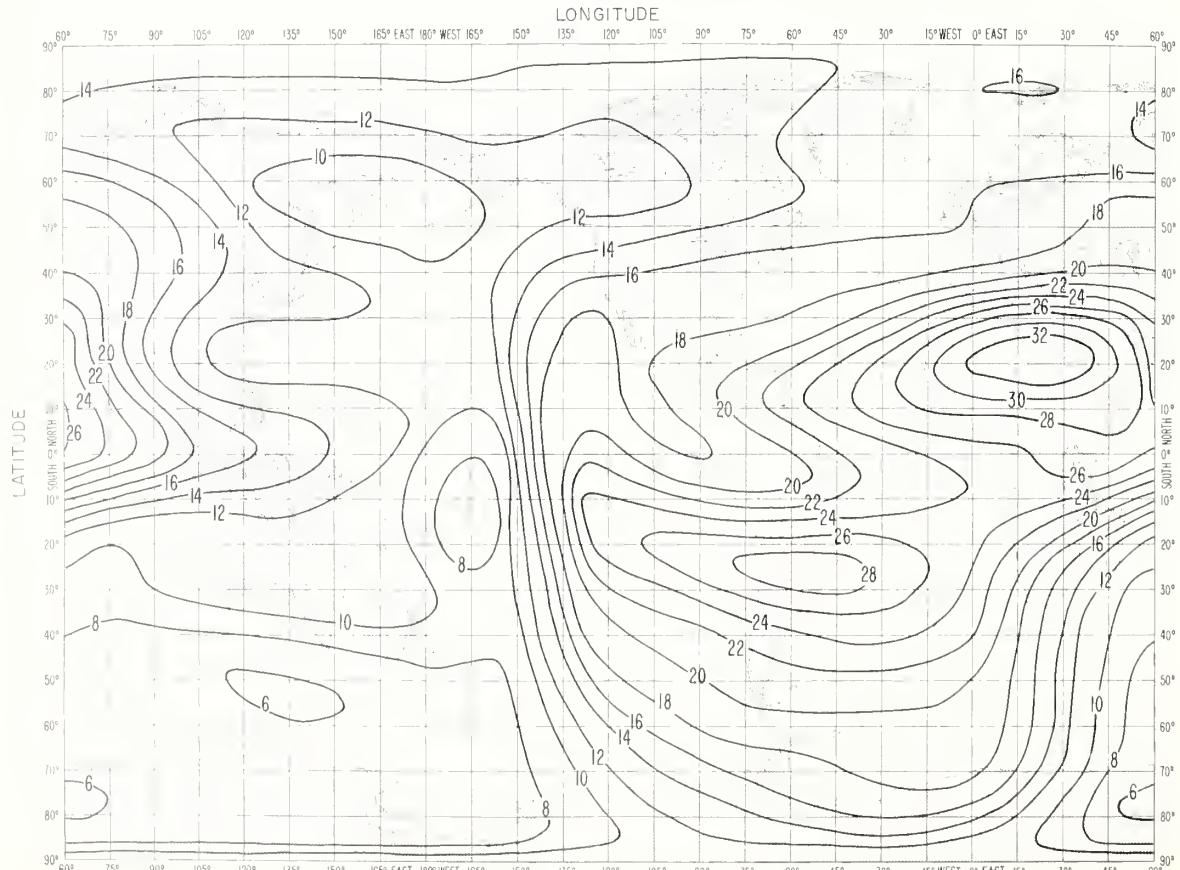
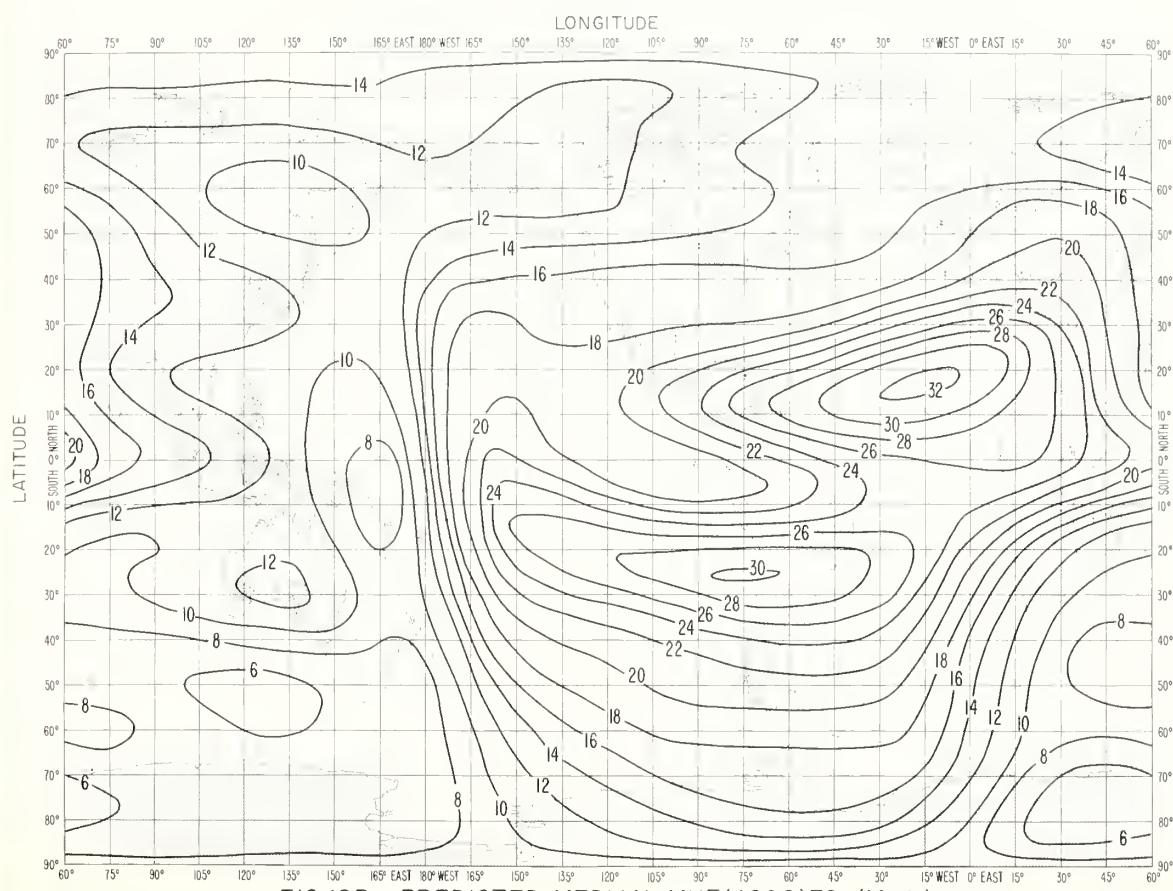
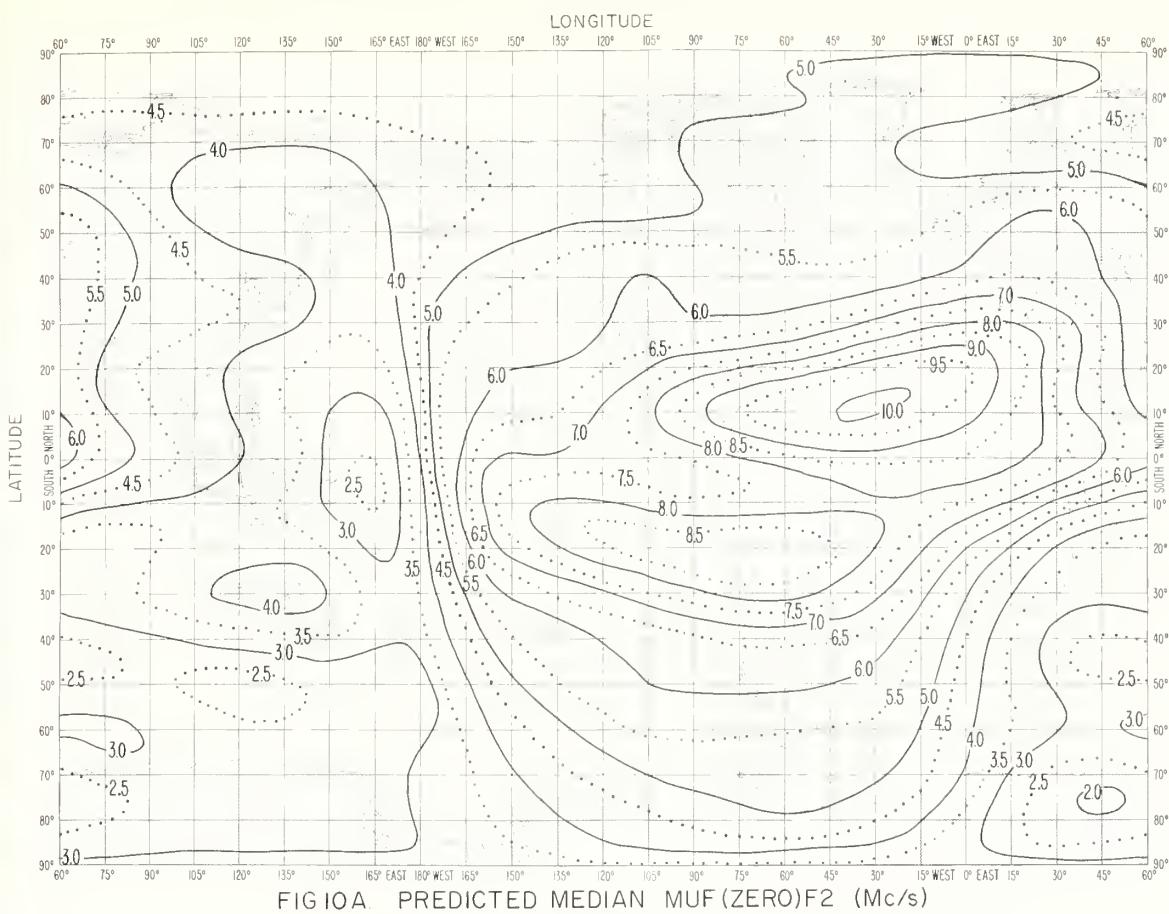


FIG. 9 B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 18



AUGUST 1964 UT = 20

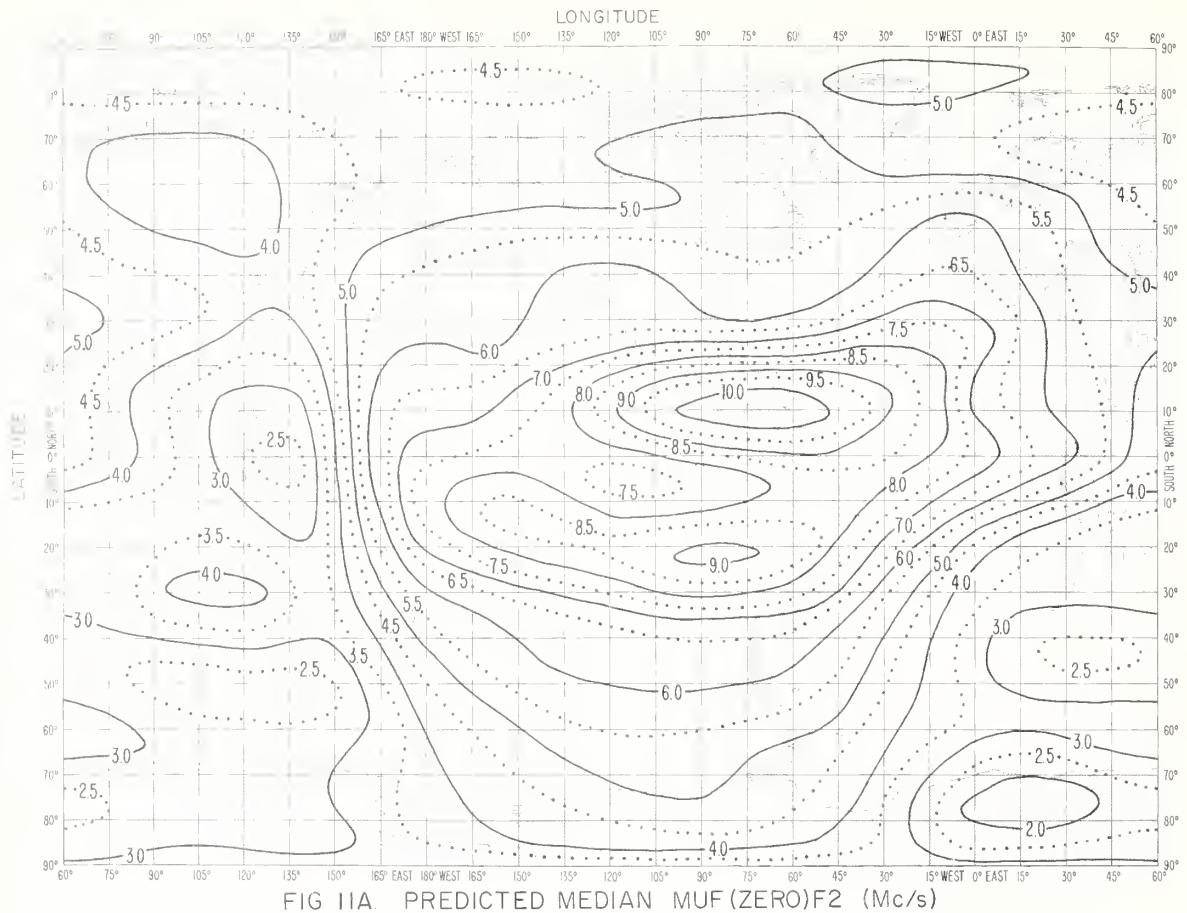


FIG IIA. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

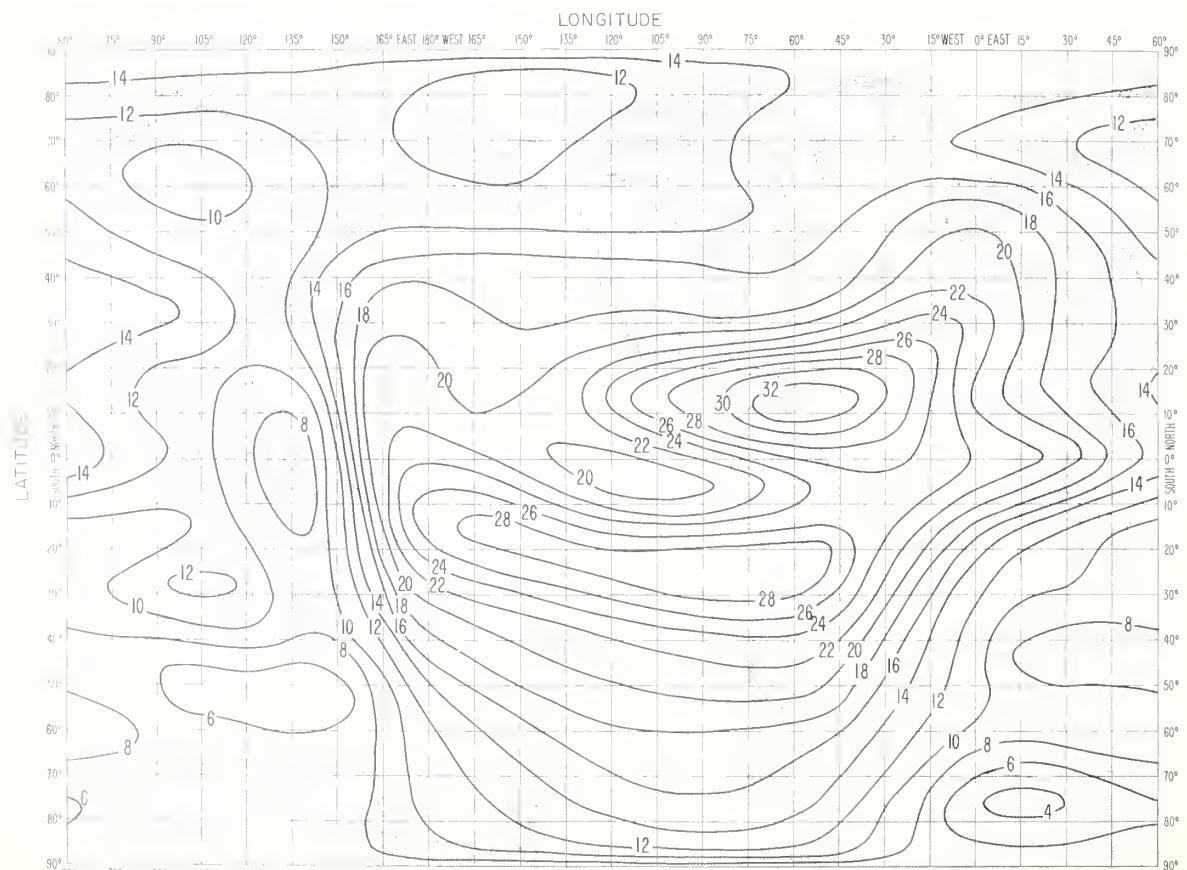


FIG IIB. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

AUGUST 1964 UT = 22

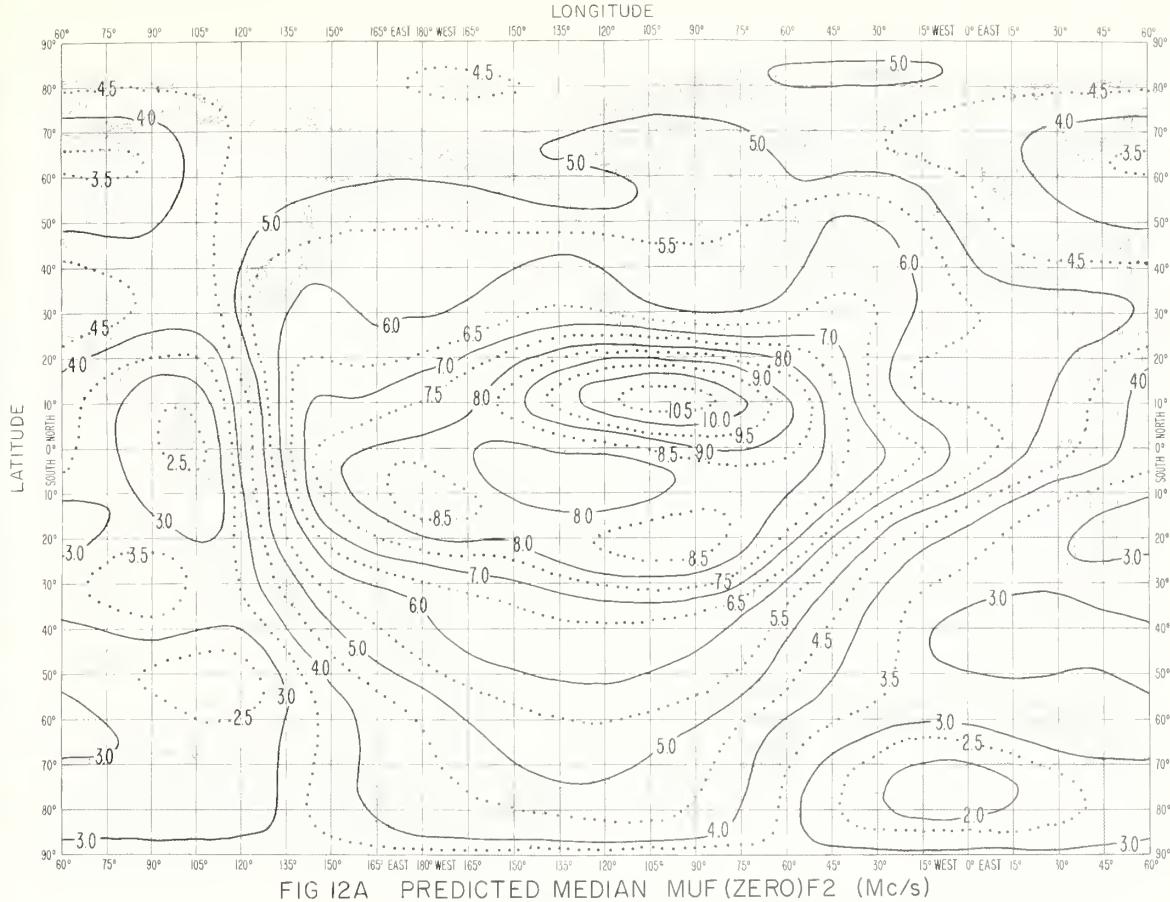


FIG 12A PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO) F2 (Mc/s)

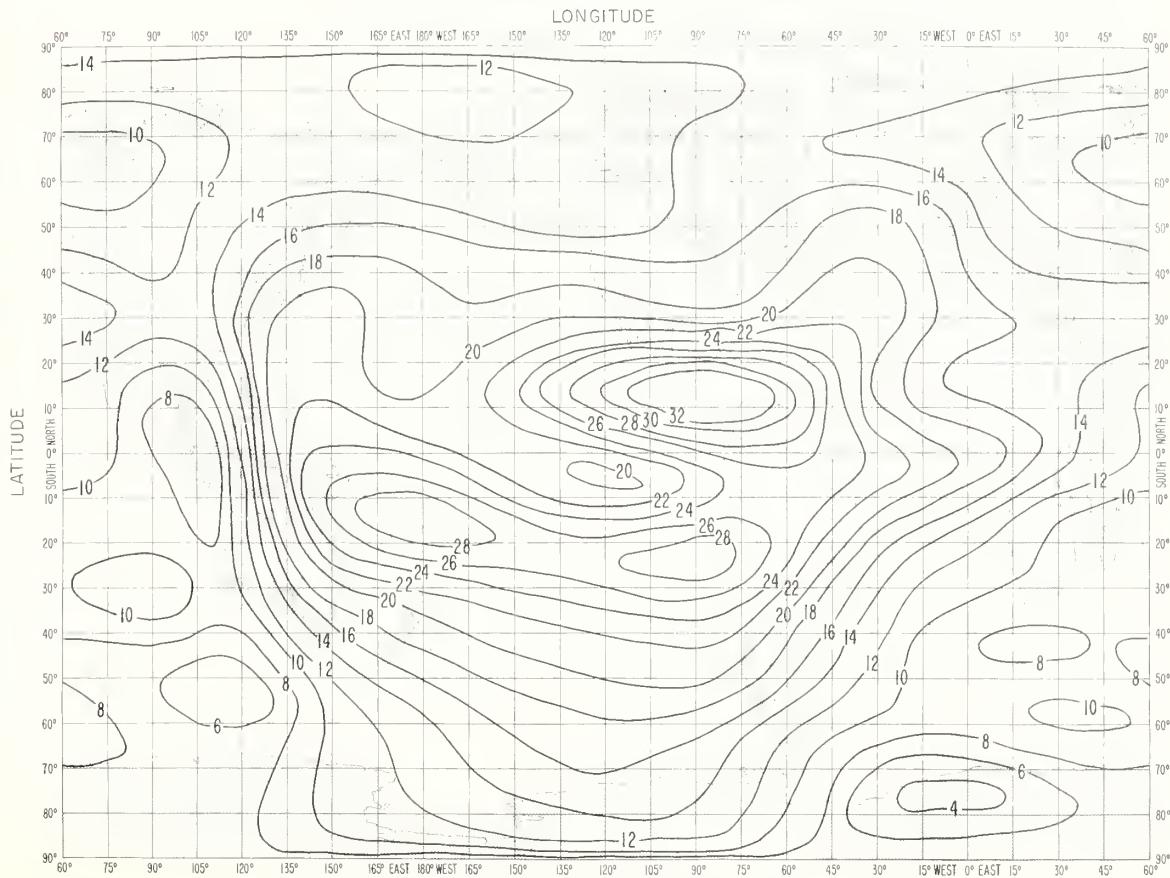


FIG. 12B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

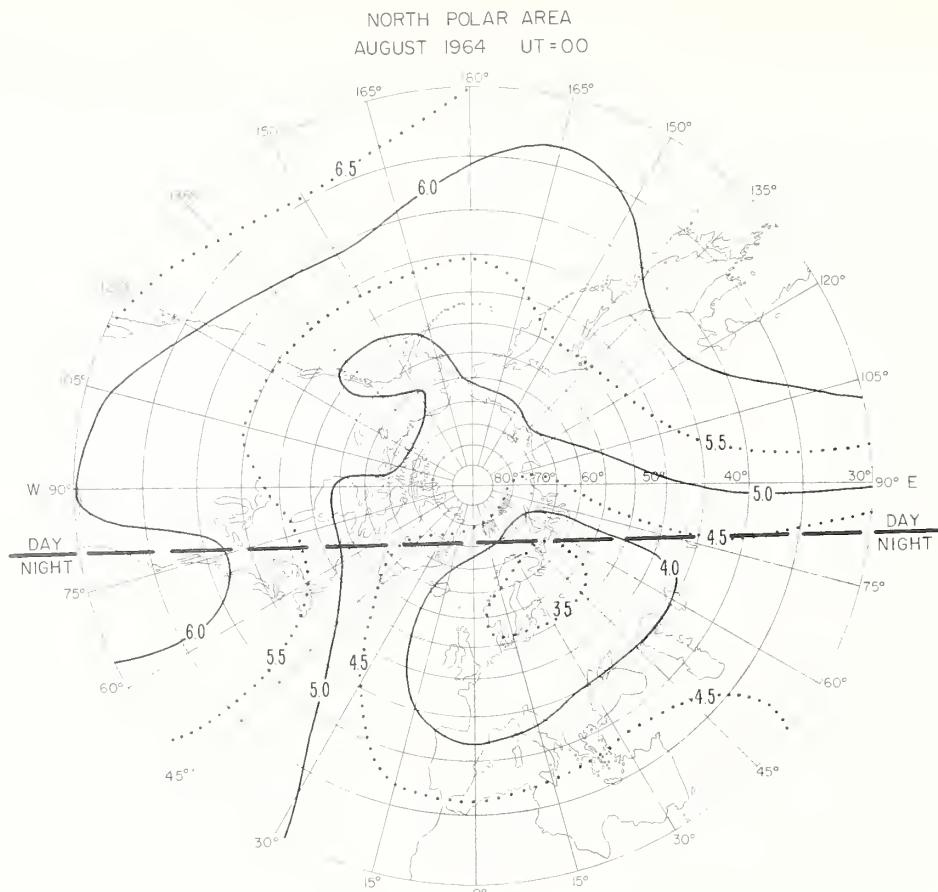


FIG. 13A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

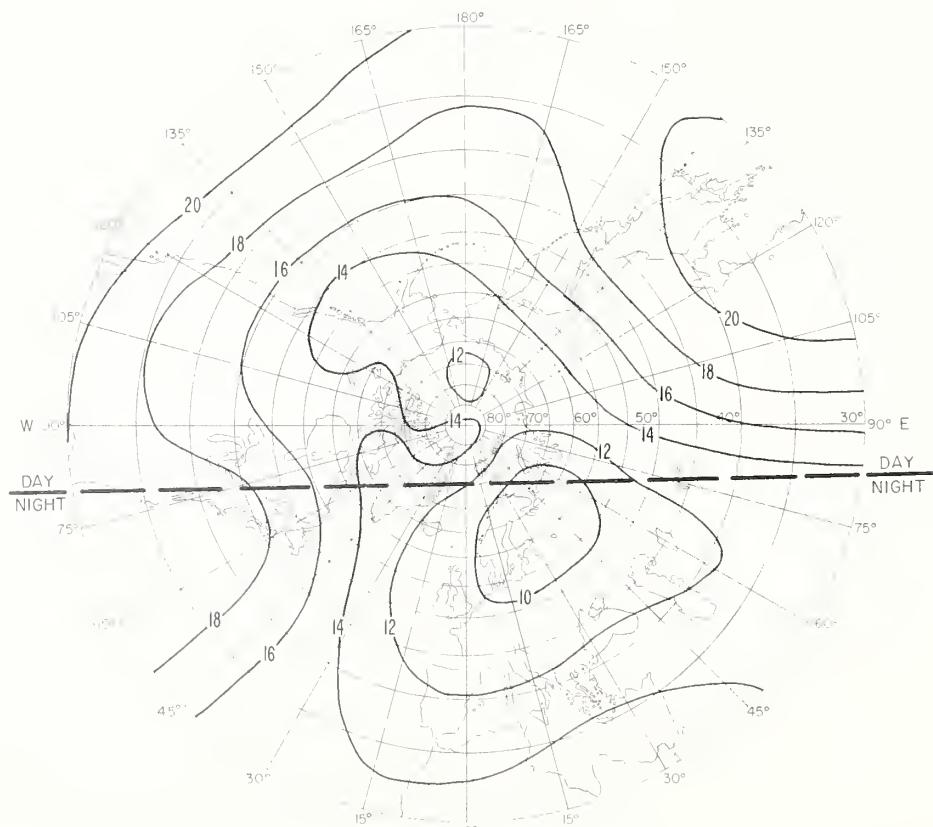


FIG. 13B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (4000)F2 (Mc/s)

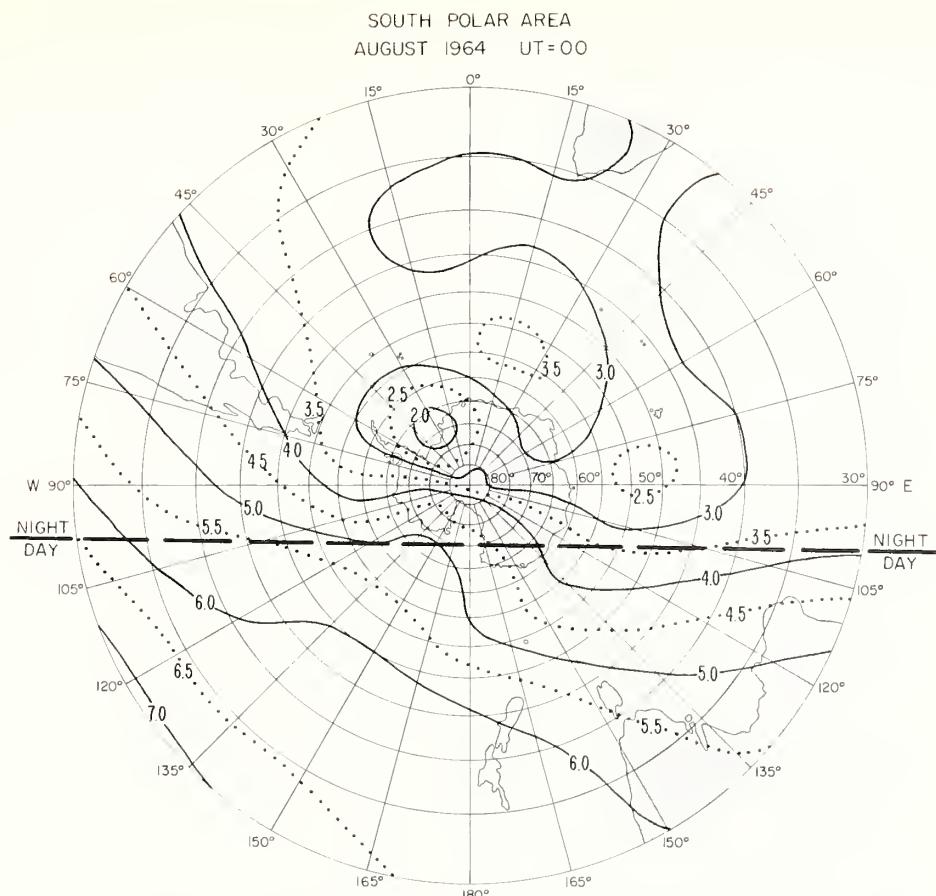


FIG. 14A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

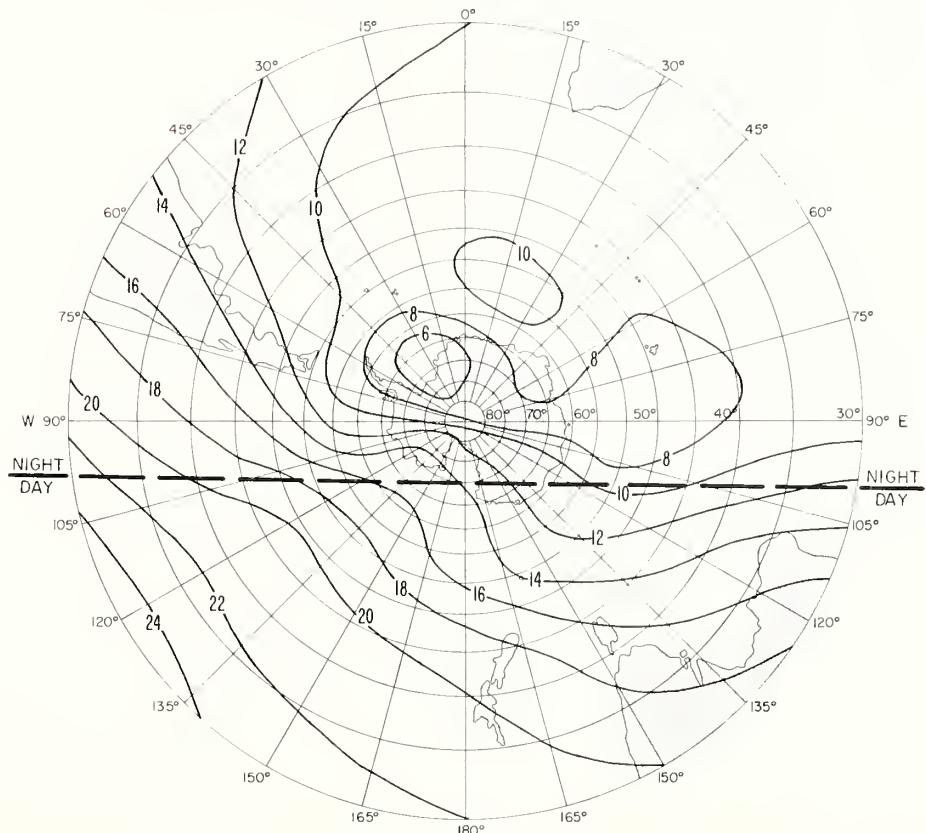


FIG. 14 B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

NORTH POLAR AREA
AUGUST 1964 UT = 12

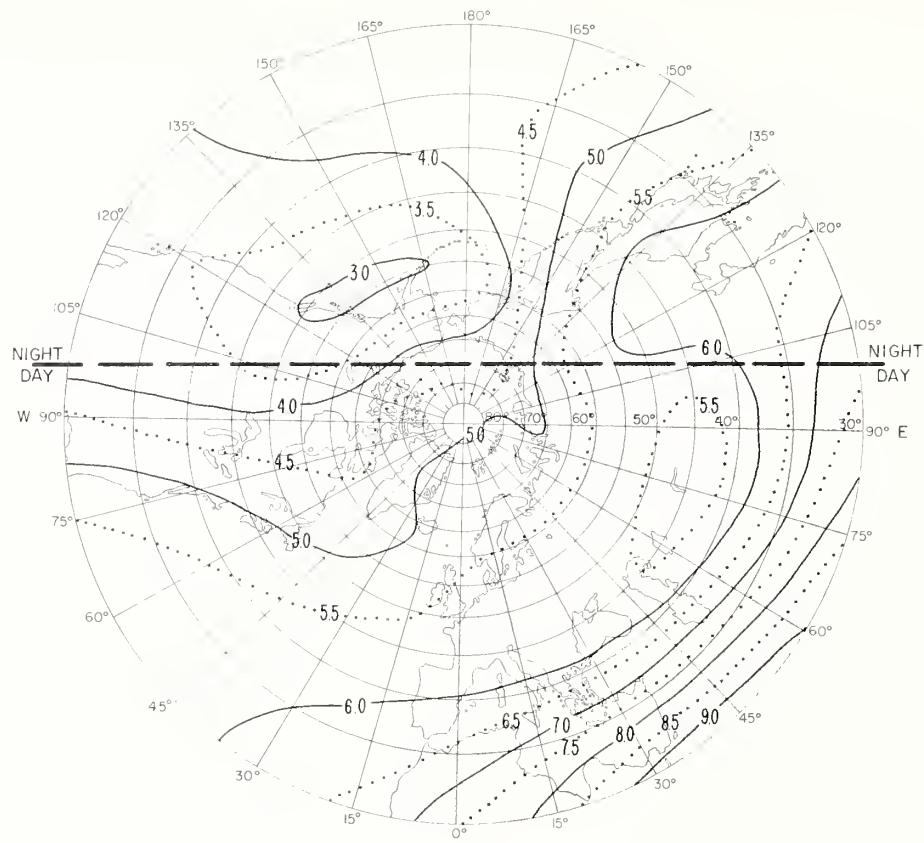


FIG. 15A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

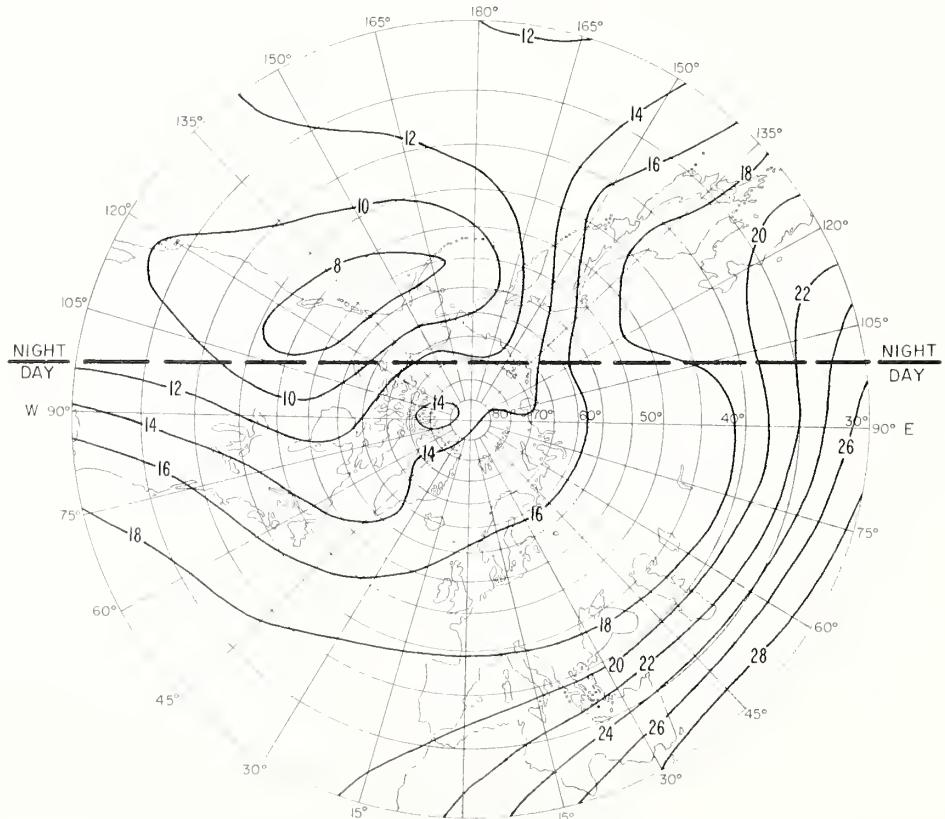


FIG. 15B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF (4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SOUTH POLAR AREA
AUGUST 1964 UT = 12

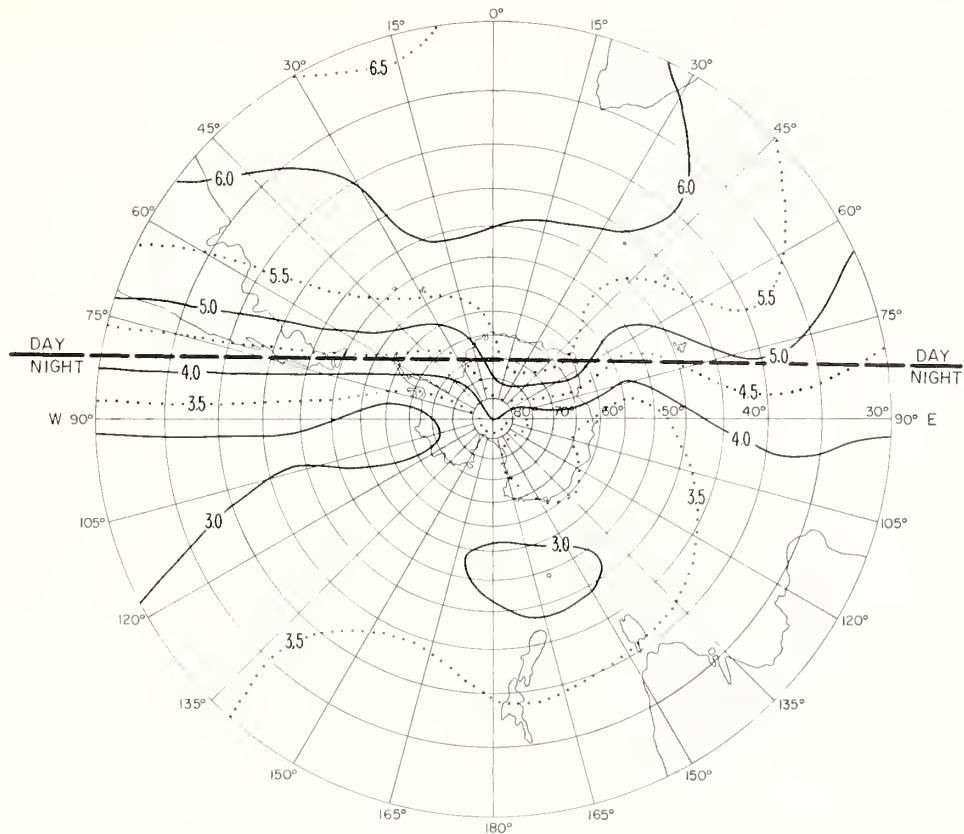


FIG. 16A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

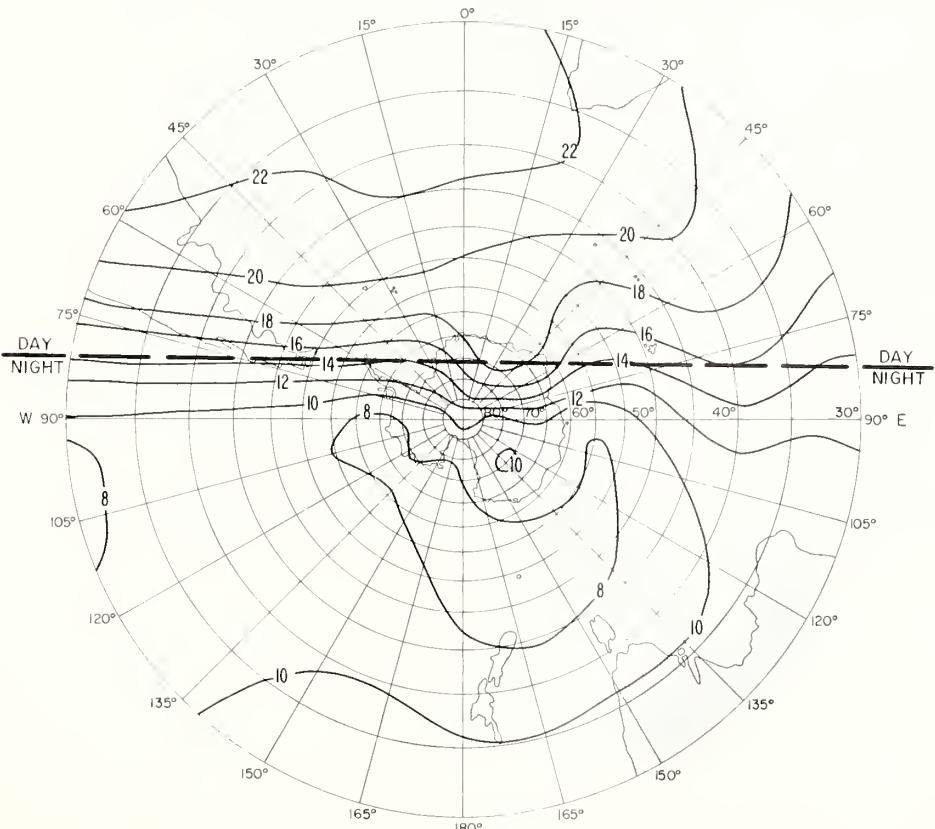


FIG. 16B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

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For explanation of abbreviations used, see AR 320-50.